**A. BOOK 1: Account book of Robert Townsend, merchant, of Oyster Bay Township, N.Y., and New York, N.Y., begun April 1, 1773, and continued to Nov. 15, 1779**.

**1. INTRODUCTION**:

Robert Townsend was a successful 18th century New York merchant, and a key player in the George Washington "Culper Spy Ring." Known as Culper Jr., Robert Townsend had the perfect cover as a Manhattan merchant, which gave him the freedom to inspect incoming goods at dockside for purchases for his shop. He would also have the opportunity to observe the number of war ships, estimate the newly arrived British troops and record war materials that came to port. This information would be forwarded to Washington via the Culper spy network.

Townsend, like most merchants of the time, gave credit to credit worthy customers because money was scarce and there were no banks to provide needed cash and credit. Paper money was available but the preferred currency was gold and silver coins, known as "specie." Coins that circulated and entered in many ledger statements were Spanish dollars (pieces of eight or the 8 reales), the British gold Guinea (21 shillings sterling), French ecus, the Dutch lion dollar, the British shilling and Portuguese cruzado to name a few. In some instances, ledger entries were in dollars but these were Spanish dollars not American dollars. American dollars were first minted in 1794 at the Philadelphia mint. The Spanish dollar circulated worldwide and facilitated international trade as well as being the most popular coin circulating in the British American colonies. Most Spanish dollars accumulated were sent to England for payment of manufactured products and balance of payment debt.

Credit given to customers would be on the account book for months but usually not to extend for more than a year. Townsend kept track of customer's debit ($D^r$) and credit ($C^r$) amounts in Daily account books or Journals. These journals recorded customer transactions as they occurred. So all entries were sequential and each line would show a debit ($D^r$) or credit ($C^r$) for a specific customer. Customers were either individuals or companies. Companies were mainly local but a number of British companies are listed in these journals. If an item was purchased and paid in full, the purchase was not recorded. Sequential purchases (debits) and payments (credits) were later transferred to a ledger by customer name, summarizing debits ($D^r$) and credits ($C^r$). These account entries would give Townsend an immediate view of the customer's balance.

For certain customers, Townsend would pay a third party by making a ledger transaction to the third party and debit the amount to the customer. This was done by a written order or "note" initiated by the customer. Townsend would also receive cash or accounting transactions from third parties for his customers.

This transcription will focus on Robert Townsend's business and the ledgers which contain interesting currency entries such as exchange rates in money conversions, converting sterling currency to New York currency and converting dollars to British denominations. Other accepted forms of currency were commodity money and personal services. Commodities such as locally grown farm products could be used as payment as well as credits for personal services. You will see listed payments made for the personal services of a wash woman, doctor, barber and taylor (tailor). If a customer brought 5 pounds of tea for payment and the unit value for the tea was 4 shilling a pound, the customer would get a credit ($C^r$) entry of 20 shillings. Values for all transactions were given in Pounds (£), Shillings (s) and Pence (d).

As stated, the Spanish dollar was a currency standard in the British colonies. Britain valued the Spanish dollar at 54d (54 pence) Sterling but colonies changed the value to suit their particular needs. The New York Colony rated the dollar at 96d, Pennsylvania for 90d and 72d for the Massachusetts Colony. Appendix III will illustrate the values of the Spanish dollar by colony. To facilitate everyday transactions British coppers, such as the ½ penny and farthings circulated to assist in everyday small currency transactions. As you review the journals and ledgers you will see ½ penny entries such as 7½d (7½ pence), the one-half being the ½ penny. Foreign coins were valued in British denominations (£, s, d) and were therefore easily accepted in everyday trade. To better understand the currency landscape, see Appendix III which demonstrates the arithmetic of colonial currency.

The accounting method of this period was single entry and there were basically no rules established for a uniform and consistent accounting procedure. At times it may be difficult to understand some entries. The merchant's primary objective was keeping an accounting of all customer balances up to date.

The following is a daily account book transaction:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August 4th 1773 | | | |
| 4 | Paid Samuel Sackett | 11 | 9 | 8 |
| 3 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 12 ld [pounds] Tea 4/8 | 2 | 16 | - |
| | " Bag | | 1 | - |
| | " Cash pd [paid] Barber | | 12 | 6 |

The first row list the pounds, shilling and pence columns, followed by the date and then all the transactions as they occurred that date and by whom. In the first column you will see the numbers 4 and 3. These numbers are the ledger page numbers where these line entries can be found. The first column in the ledger page section will contain date and year information.

The first entry is "Paid Samuel Sacket……11 pounds, 9 shillings and 8 pence." This was paid by the merchant, Robert Townsend, to Samuel Sackett and would be considered a debit entry (Dr) found on Ledger page 4. The next few Dr (debit) entries are attributed to Samuel Townsend. First the purchase of 12 pounds of tea, costing 4/8 or 4 Shillings and 8 Pence per pound. The total cost of 2 pounds and 16 shillings, were entered in the appropriate columns. The next 2 debit entries are for a bag costing 1 shilling and cash paid to a barber for 12 shillings and 6 pence. The sum of these three entries is 3 pounds, 9 shillings and 6 pence and found on debit (Dr) ledger page 3.

Ledger documents show all debits and credits for a customer by name. These entries were usually made at the end of every month to keep a running total of a customer's balances. The following is an example of a customer's ledger;

Dr Robert Stoddard[']s Accot Current

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Septr | 17 | To amot of 20 Bbls Pork | 25 | £73 | 12 | 9 |
| Novr | 2 | " 3 ld [lbs] Tea 5/ | 29 | | 15 | - |

| | | | | £74 | 7 | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 12 | " To Ballance [sic] | | £7 | 2 | 3 |

[To Balance is the amount owed to Robert Townsend.]

Robert Stoddard[']s Acco$^{t}$ Current C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Oct$^{r}$ | 27 | By Sales of Rum | | £67 | 5 | 6 |

The setup for a ledger differs somewhat from a daily account book. The first two columns show the dates of the transactions, the third column lists the transactions and in some cases the cost per unit. The fourth column will show the page number of the daily account book where the transaction originated. The first section is the debit ledger and can be identified by the D$^{r}$ notation. The second section shows all credit entries and is identified by the C$^{r}$ notation.

The September 17, 1774 entry is a charge for the purchase of 20 barrels of pork. Turning to the daily account book, page 25, there is listed two purchases for pork, one for 16 barrels at £57 12s and the second for 4 barrels at £14. In addition there was a charge for cartage for 5s and a 2½ percent commission on the sale of pork for £1 15s 9d. The total added to £73 12s 9s.

The second entry under debits is the November 2$^{nd}$ entry for the purchase of 3 pounds of tea at 5s per pound. The transaction is found in the daily on page 29. The cost of 15s is then entered. The total of all debts is £74 7s 9d.

The next entry, January 27$^{th}$ 1775 shows a balance of £7 2s 3d. Referring to the credit ledger, a sale of rum for a credit of £67 5s 6d was made October 27$^{th}$ 1774. Subtracting the credit for £67 5s 6d from the outstanding debt of £74 7s 9d leaves a "Ballance" [sic] of £7 2s 3d.

As you go through the daily and ledger statements you will read "Note to pay…", "for his note on"……., "note payable……" and other similar written instructions which were acted upon by Robert Townsend. Other unique transactions found in these pages include converting sterling currency to New York currency, New York money to New England currency and entries of payments made in Irish currency.

**2. Journal accounts (pages 11-) (for pages [A], 1-71 of manuscript):**

[Cover Page, or p. A]:

New York 2$^{d}$ Nov$^{r}$ 1774

Sent John Handy in October 1773 one Pockett [sic] Book & one ring which cost 30/ [30 shillings] which he has never sent me.

April 3$^{d}$ 1775

Left with Andrew Underhill p$^{r}$ [pair] Buckles which he is to send up to Oysterbay [Oyster Bay]. [This line was eventually crossed out.]

Page 1:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | April 1st 1773 | | | |
| 1 | Cash Dr [Debit] To Saml [Samuel] Townsend Jur for 1 Hhd Spirits | £22 | 19 | 4 |
| | ----------10th---------- | | | |
| 2 | Joseph Lawrence Dr £29-14-2 | | | |
| 1 | To Saml Townsend Jur for amot 2 Casks Spirits } | 29 | 14 | 2 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 1 | Saml Townsend Dr To Cash<br>for Sundry Charges on Spirits & Coffee | £2 | 9 | 3 |
| | To Cash for my Expenses on going to Oyster bay | 1 | 1 | - |
| | To a Note of hand for | 12 | 5 | - |
| | Cash pd [James or Thomas?] Rivington for 1 Book | | 12 | |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 1 | Saml Townsend Cr<br>By Cash | 12 | - | - |

Page 2:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | April 1st | | | |
| 1773 | Samuel Townsend Senr Dr | | | |
| | To Cash pd Postage | | 7 | - |
| | " Do pd Wash Woman | 1 | 4 | - |
| | " Do for 1 Hhd Molasses | 9 | 16 | 2 |
| | " Do for Rideing 2 Do | | 4 | - |
| | ----------30---------- | | | |
| | To Cash for 2 pr Hose | 1 | 4 | - |
| | " Do for 3 pr Do | 1 | 1 | - |
| | " Do for 2 Patrons | 1 | - | 6 |
| | ----------May 1---------- | | | |
| 3 | " Cash pd Washing | | 8 | - |
| | " Do pd Barber | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| 3 | To 1 ps Callico [sic] | 3 | 12 | - |
| | " 1 ps Nankeen | | 8 | 6 |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| 3 | Recd from Saml Townsend Ser [Senior] pd [paid] [David?] Chadeayne | 28 | - | - |

Page 3:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | April 20th 1773 | | | |
| 1 | Samuel Townsend Dr to Sundry Acct for goods Shipd to Carrolina [sic] vist [visit] | | | |
| 4 | To Wm [William] McAdam for 2 Hhd<br>" Spirits | 46 | 5 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | To Cash for 2 Casks Vinegar | 3 | - | - |
| | " the Casks for Do | | 7 | - |
| 4 | To Saml Sackett for 4 Boxes | | | |
| | " Soap & Boxes | 11 | 9 | 8 |
| 2 | To Joseph Lawrence for | | | |
| | " Amot 2 Tierces Cheese &c [and so on..] | 17 | 10 | 9 |
| | " for 20cwt – 2[?] – 0wt Iron | 24 | 12 | - |
| | " for 1 Firkin Butter | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| | " The firkin for Do [cost of the container] | | 2 | - |
| Pd | To Wm Depeyster for | | | |
| | 12 Kegs Water Bread | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| | " 3 Do Butter Do | | 16 | 3 |
| | Carried over | £108 | 10 | 7 |

Page 4:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amot Brought over | £108 | 10 | 7 |
| Pd | To Wm Depeyster for 15 Kegs | | 18 | 9 |
| 2 | To Seamans & Lawrence for Amot of 14 Bbls rum | 60 | 1 | 8 |
| 5 | To Benjn & Amos Underhill | 12 | 4 | 6 |
| | " for Amot 6 Bbls Flower [Flour] | | | |
| | " for Amot 16 Teirces [sic] Bread | 35 | 14 | 10 |
| Pd | To John Pesea for 1 Firken Butter | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| | £ | 221 | 17 | 10 |
| | To Cash pd Cartage | | | |
| | " On board £0 . 18 . - | | | |
| | " Cockett* for Sts [?] 9 . - | | | |
| | " Gunguny rum 2 . 4 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
| | £ | 223 | 7 | 2 |
| | To commissions for purchasing @ 1½ pct | | 3 | 7 |
| | £ | 226 | 14 | 2 |

*A document given by the officer of a custom house certifying that the merchandise has been entered.

Page 5:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | April 20th 1773 | | | |
| 1 | Samuel Townsend Dr £41 . 10 . 4 | | | |
| 5 | To B [Benjamin] & Amos Underhill for Amot 10 Teirces [sic] Bread | 22 | 15 | 6 |
| 6 | To Capt Thompson for his note paydd on Ded [Demand] | 1 | 19 | 7 |
| | " Do for Freight | 16 | 15 | 3 |
| 6 | Capt Thompson Dr £39 . 3 . 1 | | | |
| 1 | To Samuel Townsend for Amot of Bread | 22 | 15 | 6 |
| 1 | To Do for Amot Coffee | 16 | 7 | 7 |
| | ----------21---------- | | | |
| 6 | Capt Thompson Cr | | | |
| | By Cash | 20 | - | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | By D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ Cockett | | 9 | 0 |
| | ---------- | | | |

Page 6:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | May 20$^{th}$ 1773 | | | |
| 4 | Paid W$^{m}$ M$^{c}$ Adam | 46 | 5 | - |
| | ~~John sssssssssssssssssssssssssssssssssssss~~ | ~~sss4~~ | ~~sss7~~ | ~~Sss~~ |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To Cash p$^{d}$ for 1 p$^{r}$ Hose | | 7 | 6 |
| | ----------July 2---------- | | | |
| 3 | Samuel Townsend Sen$^{r}$ D$^{r}$<br>To Cash for 1 Coat & Waist Coat | 6 | 10 | - |
| | " D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ Shoemaker | 2 | 6 | - |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 1 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend Jun$^{r}$ C$^{r}$<br>By Cash for his note on M$^{r}$ Deboise | 6 | 17 | 7 |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To Cash paid Taylor [sic] for Sundry Work | 3 | 16 | 7 |
| | " D$^{o}$ Credo$^{r}$ [creditor]<br>By Cash | 14 | 1 | 3 |

Page 7:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | July 12$^{th}$ 1773 | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend Sen$^{r}$ D$^{r}$<br>To Cash for 1 p$^{r}$ Hose | 1 | 2 | - |
| | " D$^{o}$ for 1 p$^{r}$ worsted D$^{o}$ | - | - | |
| | " D$^{o}$ for Fire Lock & c [et cetera] | 3 | 16 | 11 |
| | " D$^{o}$ for 2 packs pins | | 14 | - |
| | " D$^{o}$ for 12 ld [pounds] Tea & bag | 2 | 17 | - |
| | " D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ Sam$^{l}$ Bown | 51 | - | - |
| | ----------17---------- | | | |
| 1 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend Jun$^{r}$ C$^{r}$<br>By Cash for Jo$^{e}$ Peyton on }<br>" Henry Cort London }<br>" [illegible] stg [sterling]Ex$^{e}$[Exchange] 80 Pct [percent]** } | 61 | 4 | - |
| | ----------17---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend Sen$^{r}$ D$^{r}$ }<br>To Cash for 1 hat for self} | 2 | 5 | - |
| | D$^{o}$ for Dressing D$^{o}$ | | 1 | 6 |
| | ----------24---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash p$^{r}$ [per] M$^{r}$ Buchanan | 3 | 11 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ----------August 4---------- | | | |
| 3 | Rec$^{d}$ from Sam$^{l}$ Townsend p$^{r}$ M$^{r}$ Buchanan | 11 | 12 | 6 |

** [This entry shows British sterling currency being exchanged to NY money (approximately £34.33 or £34.6s.8d sterling to £61.4s NY money)].

Page 8:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August 4$^{th}$ 1773 | | | |
| 4 | Paid Samuel Sackett | 11 | 9 | 8 |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 12 ld [pounds] Tea 4/8 | 2 | 16 | - |
| | " Bag | | 1 | - |
| | " Cash p$^{d}$ Barber | | 12 | 6 |
| | [sum of the last three entries for Samuel Townsend Senior] | £3 | 9 | 6 |
| | ----------26---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To my Expences of going to Newport | 8 | 10 | - |
| | ----------Sep$^{t}$ 8 ---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$ Crd$^{r}$ [Creditor]<br>By Cash by W$^{m}$ Butler | 11 | 18 | - |
| | ----------16---------- | | | |
| 3 | Saml Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To Cash p$^{d}$ postage | | 3 | 8 |
| | D$^{o}$ to Wash Woman | 1 | 15 | 9 |
| | D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ Cartage Spirits | | 8 | - |
| | D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ Freight of D$^{o}$ | 1 | 12 | - |
| | D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ Dutys [sic] | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| | D$^{o}$ Guaging [Gauging] | | 2 | - |
| | [the sum of the last six entries] | £7 | 4 | 9 |

Page 9:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | September 17$^{th}$ 1773 | | | |
| p$^{d}$ | Smith Richards D$^{r}$ | | | |
| 3 | To Sam$^{l}$ Townsend for<br>1 Hhd Spirits 113}<br>5 } 108 gals [gallons] @4/4<br>Payable in 3 Months | £23 | 8 | - |
| | ----------27---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To Cash p$^{d}$ Mend$^{g}$ [mending] Cloths | | 13 | 3 |
| | " D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ Postage | | 1 | 6 |
| | [sum of the last two entries] | | 14 | 9 |
| | ----------Oct$^{r}$ 6---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash for 1 Hhd Spirits } | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | q[t] 114} }<br>4} 110 Gall[s] 4/5 } | £24 | 5 | 10 |
| | " Cash p[r] [David?] Chadeayne | 6 | - | 4½ |
| | [sum of the last two entries] | £30 | 6 | 2½ |
| | ----------8---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] for 5 Yds Callico [sic] | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| | D[o] p[d] postage | | 1 | 5 |
| | D[o] for 1 p[s] Linen bought the 10th June 1772 for Sam[l] | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| | [sum of last three entries] | £4 | 5 | 2 |

Page 10:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | October 8th 1773 | | | |
| 3 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash for 1 p[r] gloves | | 3 | 6 |
| | " D[o] p[d] Robinson & Blair for Commission on 1 p[s] Linen | | 4 | - |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| P[d] | Cockle & Wickham D[r] | | | |
| 3 | To Sam[l] Townsend for<br>2 Hhds Spirits 111 - 5<br>107 - 7<br>210 – 12<br>12 - -<br>206 gall[s] @ 4/5 | £45 | 9 | 10 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 Hhd Molasses ~~p[d] Bill~~<br>q[t[?]] 79 – 4 N[t] [net] 75 Galls 2/1 | 7 | 16 | 1 |
| | Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | | £7 | 18 | 3 |
| | ----------Nov[r] 1---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To 20 ld [pounds]Tea @ 4/8 | 4 | 13 | 4 |
| | Bag | | 2 | - |
| | | 4 | 15 | 4 |

Page 11:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | November 1st 1773 | | | |
| 3 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 Hhd Spirits W[t] 113 Galls<br>2<br>111 @ 4/7 | £25 | 8 | 9 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cartage &c | | 6 | - |
| | 1 P$^{r}$ Hose | | 10 | - |
| | 2 p$^{r}$ D$^{o}$ 6/9 | | 13 | 6 |
| | Cash p$^{d}$ [David?] Chadeayne | 20 | - | - |
| | | £46 | 18 | 3 |
| | ----------8---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 ld [pound] Nutmeg | | 16 | - |
| | ----------13---------- | | | |
| 3 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Firkin Butter<br>" W$^{t}$ 72 ld [pounds] @ 1/ Firkin 2/ | 3 | 14 | - |
| | " Cartage | | | 9 |
| | " 1 Hatt [sic] for self | | 13 | 6 |
| | " M$^{r}$ Barber | | 8 | - |
| | | 4 | 16 | 3 |

Page 12:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | November 26$^{th}$ 1773 | | | |
| 10 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash rec$^{d}$ from Benj$^{n}$ Underhill | 11 | 6 | 4 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 doz Chocolate | 1 | - | - |
| | " 2 ld [pounds] Salt Petre [sic] | | 6 | - |
| | " 162 ld [pounds] Beef 4$^{d}$ | 2 | 14 | - |
| | " 50 Bushels Salt 2/6 | 6 | 5 | - |
| | " Half Measuring | | 1 | 3 |
| | " Cartage Beef | | | 6 |
| | " ~~Cash~~ p$^{d}$ W. Mallach | | 9 | 6 |
| | " 1 p$^{r}$ Gloves | | 8 | 6 |
| | | £11 | 4 | 9 |
| | ----------Dec$^{r}$ 6$^{th}$---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>p$^{d}$ To Jacob Watson for ¼ Cra$^{t}$ [crate] Powder | 2 | 10 | - |
| | p$^{d}$ { " Henry Mistick 161 ld Nails 8¼ | 5 | 10 | 8 |
| | " { D$^{o}$ Cash | | 1 | 9 |
| | " Cash Cartage | | 1 | 0 |
| | | £8 | 3 | 5 |

Page 13:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 18$^{th}$ Decr 1773 | | | |
| | ~~Solomon Townsend D$^{r}$~~ | No | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ~~To Cash p^d^ Freight of Hides~~<br>~~" D^o^ Cartage~~ | Entry | | |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 4 | Dan^l^ [Daniel] Sickles D^r^ | | | |
| 9 | To Solomon Townsend<br>for 30 Hides W^t^ 277¼^lb^ @ 1/3½ | £17 | 18 | 1 |
| | ----------18---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend D^r^<br>To Cash p^d^ Freight of Hides | | 15 | - |
| | " D^o^ Cartage | | 1 | - |
| | ----------18---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam^l^ Townsend D^r^<br>To Cash p^d^ Freight of a Chest from Carolina | | 8 | 0 |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam^l^ Townsend D^r^<br>p^d^ To Taylor & Delanay for Sundrys [sic] | 15 | 10 | 4½ |
| | " 75 Bushels of Corn & Meas^g^ [Measuring] &c | 11 | 16 | 6 |
| | " 2 Bags of Buttons | | 9 | 3 |
| | " 1 Gross Binding | | 9 | 6 |
| | " 1 doz almink [illegible] & 3 ld [pounds] Tobacco | | 6 | 1½ |
| | | £28 | 6 | 9 |

Page 14:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 20th Dec^r^ 1773 | | | |
| 10 | Sam^l^ Townsend D^r^<br>To 1 Q^r^ [quarter] Beef W^t^ 168^ld [pounds]^ 4½ | 3 | 3 | - |
| | " Cartage of a Chest | | 1 | 6 |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam^l^ Townsend C^r^<br>By Cash Rec^d^ from T [Templeton] & Stewart | 16 | 4 | 6 |
| | ----------January 4th 1774---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam^l^ Townsend D^r^<br>To 1 Hhd Molasses 111 Galls<br>12 99 @ 2/1 | £10 | 6 | 3 |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | " 3½ Yds Shalloon for self | | 10 | 6 |
| | | £10 | 18 | 9 |
| | ----------19---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam^l^ Townsend D^r^<br>To 1 Rheam [sic] Paper | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| | " 1 pack of pins | | 8 | - |
| | " Cartage Flaxseed | | 2 | - |
| | | £1 | 14 | 6 |
| | ----------Feb^y^ 28th 1774---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam^l^ Townsend D^r^ | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | To 20 ld Tea 4/9 | 4 | 15 | - |

Page 15:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 28th Feby 1774 | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend Dr<br>To 6 Bushels of Oats 2/3 | | 13 | 6 |
| | " Cartage | | | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 10 | Saml Townsend Cr<br>By Cash recd from T & S [Templeton & Stewart] 17th | £71 | 3 | 3 |
| | ----------March 1st---------- | | | |
| 10 | Saml Townsend Cr<br>By Cash recd from Captn DS Crain | £3 | 11 | 3 |
| | ----------1---------- | | | |
| 1<br>2 | Saml Townsend Junr Dr<br>To Seamans & Lawrence for Interest | £2 | 7 | 1 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 2 | Seamans & Lawrence Dr<br>To Cash | £60 | 15 | 1 |
| | ----------10---------- | | | |
| 10 | Saml Townsend Cr<br>By Cash recd from T [Templeton] & Stewart | £100 | 12 | 10 |
| | ----------10---------- | | | |
| 10 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To Cash pd Solomon | £100 | - | - |
| | " Do pd Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] | | 12 | - |
| | " Do Do | | 1 | 6 |

Page 16:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 12th March 1774 | | | |
| 10<br>Pd | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To Doughty & Palmer for 1 Hhd Molasses | £10 | 18 | 5 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 10<br>Pd | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To James Van Horne<br>" for 2 Bbls Sugar - 26th Novr 1773 | £13 | 12 | 7½ |
| | " " 20 ld Tea - 17 Decr " | 4 | 15 | - |
| | [The sum of the last two entries.] | £18 | 7 | 7½ |
| | ----------22---------- | | | |
| 10 | Saml Townsend Cr | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | By Cash Rec[d] from T[empleton] & Stewart | £30 | - | - |
| | ----------April 4th---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 Hhd Rum 114 Gal[s] 3/6 | 19 | 19 | - |
| | " Carmon for buying it | | 6 | |
| | [The sum of the last two entries.] | £20 | 5 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash Rec[d] from T & Stewart | 21 | - | - |
| | ----------March 30---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 Pack Pins | | 8 | - |
| | " 1 Loaf Sugar W[t] 11[lb] 14[oz] 1/2 | | 13 | 10 |
| | [The sum of the last two entries.] | £1 | 1 | 10 |

Page 17:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 8th ~~March~~ April 1774 | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash rec[d] p[r] Chadreayne | 23 | 8 | - |
| | ----------18---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 12 Bushls[sic] Oats 2/2 | 1 | 6 | - |
| | " Cartage & Measuring | | 1 | 4 |
| | ----------11---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash Paid for 1 p[r] Calliminco [sic] bought in 1772 | 2 | 14 | - |
| | ~~Cash for W~~----------11---------- | | | |
| 10 | Wash Woman D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] at Sundry times since the 17th Dec[r] 1773<br>when she began to wash at 6/6 p[r] M[o] [Month] | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| | May 5th | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash rec[d] p[r] Chadreayne [Chadeayne] | £20 | 12 | 9 |

Page 18:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 5th May 1774 | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 p[s] Dowlas | 2 | 18 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] Check 18 Ells 2/4 | 2 | 2 | - |
| | " 1 Hhd Molasses 102 Gall[s] 1/11 | 9 | 15 | 6 |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | [The sum of the last four entries.] | £14 | 17 | 6 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] Freight & of Sundrys [sic]<br>" Rec[d] from Phil[a] 15[th] May [illegible] | 0 | 19 | - |
| | " Cartage to and from the Store | | 2 | - |
| | [The sum of the last two entries.] | £1 | 1 | - |
| | ----------10---------- | | | |
| 10 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 20 Bushels Corn 3/ | 3 | - | - |
| | " Measuring & | | | 6 |
| | [The sum of the last 2 entries] | £3 | | 6 |
| | ----------June 2[d]---------- | | | |
| | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] Willitt [&] Seamans | 75 | 19 | 8 |
| | " D[o] p[d] [paid] Nath[l] Tyler | 30 | 7 | 9 |
| | On Son Sam[l] [Townsend Jr.] Acco[t] | | | |

Page 19:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 6[th] June 1774 | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash for 7 p[r] Hose [for self] 9/6 | 3 | 9 | 6 |
| | " 20 ld [pounds] Tea 4/9 8 Bag 1/ | 4 | 16 | - |
| | " Cartage of Rum & Sugar | | 4 | - |
| | [The sum of the last three entries.] | £8 | 9 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash rec[d] [received]from W & T. Buch[n] [Buchanan] | 12 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 2<br>9 | Ja[s] [James] Youle D[r]<br>T Solomon Townsend for 29 40½ ld pounds] Dear [sic] Skins 1/9 | £257 | 5 | 10½ |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 2 | Ja[s] Youle C[r] By Cash | 100 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] for Weighing Skins | | 6 | - |
| | ----------10---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] for Coopering Tarr [sic] | 4 | 5 | - |
| | " D[o] helping horse at the ferry | | 13 | |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To for 1 Loaf Sugar 62 ld [pounds] 1/2 | | 7 | 7 |
| | " 1 Pockett [sic] Book for self | | 8 | - |
| | [The sum of the last two entries.] | £ - | 15 | 7 |

Page 20:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 24th June 1774 | | | |
| 11 p[d] | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Tho[s] Nixon for 1 p[s]<br>" Wilton 35¼ Yds 5/9 | 10 | 2 | 8 |
| | " Cash for 1 p[s] Shallone [sic] | 3 | 8 | - |
| | " D[o] 1 Bag Buttons | | 4 | 9 |
| | " D[o] ⅛ ld Twist | | 7 | 6 |
| | " D[o] 1 p[s] Cambrick | 3 | - | - |
| | [The sum of the last 5 entries] | £17 | 2 | 11 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash rec[d] from Walton & T Buch[n] [Buchanan] the 11th Ins[t] [this month] | 10 | - | - |
| | " D[o] rec[d] this date | 148 | - | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] Seamans & Lawrence<br>" on Acco[t] of son Duiand [?] | 56 | 12 | - |
| " | " D[o] p[d] Obed[h] [Obediah] Seamans & C[o] | 36 | 17 | 7 |
| | " D[o] D[o] for a cask of Nails<br>For yourself in July 1772 | 6 | 12 | - |
| | [The sum of the last 3 entries] | £100 | 01 | 7 |

Page 21:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 28th June 1774 | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] Sam Bown | 26 | 2 | 6 |
| | ----------July 1st---------- | | | |
| 11 | To Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash fo 1 doz Metts [?] | 1 | 9 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] gert 4 Webbing | | 5 | - |
| | " 1000 Tacks | | 2 | 6 |
| | " 1 Grose [gross] Button Mould [sic] | | 1 | - |
| | " 1 lb Needles 2/4 1 ld wire 2/ | | 4 | 4 |
| | " I pack 4½ ld Skins | | 8 | - |
| | " 15 Yds Twine Check 3/ | | 15 | - |
| | " 1 keg White Lead 20 ld 9[d] | | 15 | - |
| | " 1 D[o] Spanish Bro[n] [Brown] 28 ld | | 12 | - |
| | " 50 feet 8 by 10 Glass | 1 | 18 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " 2 Gall[s] Oyle [sic] of 2/6 | | 18 | 6 |
| | " 3 paint Brushes 1/3 | | 3 | 9 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] Cartage of Glass | | 1 | - |
| | | £7 | 13 | 1 |

Page 22:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 13th July 1774 | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash rec[d] from W & T B [Buchanan] | £109 | 5 | 8 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] [James or Thomas?] Rivington for papers | | 12 | - |
| | " D[o] for pine apples [pineapples] | | 5 | - |
| | [The sum of the last two entries.] | £ - | 17 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] Moran for clearance of Indigo | - | 10 | - |
| | " Cartage | | 9 | - |
| | " p[d] Henry Van Vleck & Son | 94 | 12 | 2 |
| | ----------18---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 Hhd Molasses 100 Galls 2/ | 10 | - | - |
| | " 55 ld Loaf Sugar 1/1½ | 3 | 1 | 10 |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | [The sum of the last three entries.] | £13 | 3 | 10 |
| | ----------31st---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash from W & T B | 6 | - | - |

Page 23:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 5th August 1774 | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r]<br>By Cash Rec[d] from W & T B | 50 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To Cash p[d] Barber | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| | " Taylor [sic] for 1 Jackett [sic] | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| | " Shoe Maker for Shoes | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| | [The sum of the last three entries.] | £3 | 9 | 9 |
| | ---------- | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | Solomon Townsend D[r]<br>To 37 – 3 – 8 Iron Ship[d] [sic] to Sutherland & Cruden @ 23/6 | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| | " Cartage | | 4 | - |
| | " Freight | 2 | 7 | |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina D[r] | £101 | 5 | 2 |
| 7 | To Hunter & Walsh for 6 Boxes Soap | 11 | 14 | 3 |
| 11 | " Sam[l] Townsend for 16 Tierces Bread for W & TB | 17 | 2 | 6 |
| P[d] | " Wood & Alsop for 6 Bbls Flower [Flour] | 10 | 18 | 1 |
| | " Sowther Pagan & C[o] Rum | 64 | - | - |
| | " Cartage & Portage &c [and so on] | | 10 | - |

Page 24:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 27t[h] August 1774 | | | |
| | Ship[d] [sic] p[r] the Coracoa[?] Packett [sic]<br>Dan[l] Shane Master ^ for the West Indies Three<br>Tierces of Hams N[r] [?]<br>N[r] 1 – 329 }<br>2 – 307 }<br>3 - 331 } 967 ld [pounds] | | | |
| | ----------Sept[r] 9---------- | | | |
| | Solomon Townsend D[r]<br>To 43 Cwt of Iron Ship[d]<br>" Sutherland & Cruden @ 23/6 | 50 | 10 | 6 |
| | " Cartage & primage | | 8 | - |
| | " Ancrum Foster & Brice for }<br>freight & p[d] by them } entered 6th Decr page 30 | | | |
| | ----------9---------- | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina D[r]<br>To 26-0-0 Iron @ 24/ | £31 | 4 | - |
| | " 8-2-18 D[o] " 23/6 | 10 | 3 | 6 |
| | " Cartage & primage &c | | 4 | 6 |
| | | £41 | 12 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |

Page 25:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 17[th] Sept[r] 1774 | | | |
| 7 | Robert Stoddard Acco[t] Curr[t] D[r]<br>To 16 Bbls Pork 72/ | £57 | 12 | - |
| | " 4 Bbls D[o] | 14 | - | - |
| | " Cartage | | 5 | - |
| | " Comm[s] [commissions] on £71 – 12[s] @ 2½ Pct<br>Shiped [sic] p[r] Cap[t] Thayer | 1 | 5 | 9 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £73 | 12 | 9 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 8 | " Robert Stoddard's Sales Rum D[r] | | | |
| | To Cash p[d] Dutys [sic] | 3 | 19 | 4 |
| | " D[o] Freight | 2 | - | - |
| | " Guaging [Gauging] & Cartage | | 12 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To 1 Hhd Molasses 101 Gall 1/11 | £9 | 13 | 7 |
| | " 1½ Gallon[s] Oyle [sic] 8/ | | 12 | - |
| | " 8 ld White Lead 9[pence] | | 6 | - |
| | " 6 ld Chalk 1½[pence] | | | 9 |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | | £10 | 14 | 4 |
| | ----------19---------- | | | |
| | p[d] Tho[e] [Theodore] Franklin D[r] | | | |
| 8 | To Rob[t] Stoddard Sales of Rum for 2 Hhds 109 – 1} | | | |
| | 107 – 1 } is 214 Galls @ 2/5 | £25 | 17 | 2 |

Page 26:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 20th Sept[r] 1774 | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To 12 Bushels Pease [sic] 2/ | 1 | 4 | - |
| | " Cartage Hhd &c [and so forth] | | 3 | 6 |
| | " p[s] Lace | | 2 | 10 |
| | " Cash p[d] E. Cock for Tea | 2 | 17 | 7 |
| | | £4 | 7 | 11 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Samuel Townsend C[r] | | | |
| | By Cash for 35 Bbls Pork | £119 | - | - |
| | " D[o] for 1 D[o] | 3 | 8 | - |
| | | £122 | 8 | - |
| | ----------27---------- | | | |
| 11 | Samuel Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To 25 ld Ginger 1[shilling] Bag 2/ | 1 | 7 | - |
| | " 20 ld [pounds] Tea 4/9 | 4 | 15 | - |
| | " 24 ld [pounds] Pepper 2/3 | 2 | 14 | - |
| | " 51 ld [pounds] 4 oz Loaf Sugar 1/2½ | 3 | 1 | 11 |
| | " 1 Brass Lock | | 3 | 6 |
| | " 2 Yds Tow Cloth for Bags | | 2 | - |
| | | £12 | 3 | 5 |
| | ----------Oct[r] 5th---------- | | | |
| 11 | Samuel Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To Cash p[d] his order fav[r] M[r] M[c]Coun | 19 | - | - |

Page 27:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 10th Oct[r] 1774 | | | |
| 13 | Adventure To Philad[a] D[r] £182 . 10[s] . 6[d] | | | |
| p[d] | To Jacob Rhinelander for 2 Bales | | | |
| | " of Pepper W[t] 634 ld 2/9 | 87 | 3 | 6 |
| p[d] | To Shotwell Bown & C[o] for Bale | | 11 | |
| | " of Pepper W[t] 317 ld 3/ | 47 | | - |
| p[d] | To Ebenez[r] & Tho[s] Haviland for 1 Bale | | | |
| | " Pepper W[t] 318 ld 3/ | 47 | 14 | - |
| | To Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 7 | Robert Stewart D[r] | | | |
| 13 | To Adventure to Philad[a] for his half | £91 | 5 | 3 |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 7 | Robert Townsend C[r] | | | |
| | By Cash rec[d] from M[r] Labrisher | 32 | 8 | 5 |
| | ----------14---------- | | | |
| p[d] | Cockle & Wickham D[r] | | | |
| 8 | To Robert Stoddard Sales | | | |
| | " for 3 Hhd[s] Rum 109-6 | | | |
| | 111-6 | | | |
| | 112-5 gals[gallons] | | | |
| | 332-17 [w] 315 3/2 | £119 | 17 | 6 |

Page 28:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 15th Oct[r] 1774 | | | |
| 7 | Rob[t] Stewart C[r] | | | |
| | By Cash rec[d] from T. Stewart | 16 | - | - |
| | " D[o] D[o] | 42 | 16 | 10 |
| | ----------27---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend Dr | | | |
| | To Commission on Sales | | | |
| | " of Hhds & Skins £275.3.11 @2½ Pct | £6 | 17 | 7 |
| | " Postage of Letters | | 12 | - |
| | ----------Nov[r] 2---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To Shoe – Maker Acco[t] | 3 | 15 | 9 |
| | " D[o] for 1 p[r] Shoes Eng [English] Soles | | 12 | 6 |
| | " Barber | | 10 | - |
| | " Wash Woman from } | | | |
| | " the 11th April } | 2 | 3 | - |
| | " Taylor [sic] for Mending Clothes | 1 | 8 | 5 |
| | " D[o] for Sundrys [sic] | 13 | 8 | 11 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " 1 Hat | 2 | 5 | - |
| | | £23 | 3 | 7 |

Page 29:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 2nd Novr 1774 | | | |
| 11 | Saml Townsend Cr<br>By Benjn Underhill }<br>" for amot of his accot } | 70 | 14 | 10 |
| | " By Jos Lawrence for amot his accot | 14 | 12 | 3 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>~~To Joseph Larwance for Balle [Balance] of his accot~~ } | | | |
| 1 | To Saml Townsend Jur<br>" for Balle [balance] of his accot | £114 | 1 | 3 |
| 7 | Robt Stoddard Dr<br>To 3 ld [pounds] Tea 5/ | | 15 | - |
| | ----------2---------- | | | |
| No entry | Templeton & Stewart Dr<br>To my draft on Jno [John]}<br>" Prinyl for } | X140 | - | - |
| 5 | Templeton & Stewart Cr<br>By Cash | 70 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| No entry | X By Robt Stewart recd by him | X 70 | | |

Page 30:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 3d Novr 1774 | | | |
| 4 | Danl Sickles Cr<br>By Cash | 14 | 2 | 4 |
| | " Amot of accot | 3 | 15 | 9 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 2 | Jas [James] Youle Cr<br>By Cash recd the 27th Sept | 157 | 5 | 10 |
| | ----------Decr 6th- ---------- | | | |
| 14<br>12 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Dr<br>To Adventure to Carolina for Proceeds of Sales | 117 | 15 | 3 |
| 9 | To Solomon Townsend for Balle [balance] of is account | 44 | 16 | 7 |
| | To Cash 35 half Toes 64/ | 112 | - | - |
| | " Do | 15 | - | - |
| | ----------6---------- | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice | | | |
| 12 | By Adventure to Carolina for Freight and Dutys [sic] | 16 | 12 | 6 |
| | " 59 Hhds Flaxseed | 184 | - | - |
| | " Cash | 5 | - | - |
| | ----------8---------- | | | |
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Dr | | | |
| 9 | To Solomon Townsend for } | | | |
| | " Cash left with Wm Hill of Brunswick which } | 41 | 16 | 8 |
| | " of [illegible] and order for you to receive } | | | |

Page 31:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 19TH Decr 1774 | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend Dr | | | |
| 12 | To Adventure Carolina for Freight of 43 Cwt of Iron Shiped [sic] | | | |
| | Sutherland & Cruden the 9th Sepr | 2 | 14 | 6 |
| | ----------Jany 3d 1775---------- | | | |
| 12 | Saml Townsend Cr | | | |
| | By Cash recd from Jos Lawrence | 30 | 13 | 4 |
| | ----------3---------- | | | |
| 11 | Saml Townsend Dr | | | |
| | To 1 Hhd Rum 111 Gals 3/2 | 17 | 11 | 6 |
| | " 1 Bbl Sugar 2.1-15 66/ | 7 | 17 | 4 |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | 6 |
| | " Bbl | | 1 | 9 |
| | " Cash pd Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] | | 12 | - |
| | | £25 | 5 | 1 |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 5 | Templeton & Stewart Dr | | | |
| | To 60 Hhds Flaxseed 108/ | £324 | - | - |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 7 | Hunter & Walsh Dr | | | |
| 5 | To Templeton & Stewart for amot of their accot | £11 | 14 | 3 |
| | ---------- | | | |

Page 32:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 13TH Jany 1775 | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina pr the Sloop Betsey Captn Farley Dr | | | |
| 6 | To Richd Deane for Rum & c | £119 | 11 | 5 |
| 6 | " Seamans & Lawrence Rum | 103 | - | - |
| 15 | " Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co | 108 | 16 | 1 |
| 4 | " Jacobus Landt Iron | 52 | 18 | 9 |
| 4 | " Danl Phenix Do | 52 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 | " Benjn Underhill Flower [flour] | 21 | 16 | 3 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | " John Duryea Cheese | 16 | 2 | - |
| 1 | " W[m] Pagan Brandy | 18 | 19 | 6 |
| 2 | " James Mott Rum | 14 | 5 | - |
| 5 | " Templeton & Stewart 1 Cask Potatoes [sic] | 2 | 2 | - |
| 8 | " Young & Hewlett 5 Bbls Cyder [sic] | 3 | 15 | - |
| 11 | " Sam[l] Townsend 10 D[o] 13/ | 6 | 10 | - |
| | " 1 Cask Onions | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| | " 4 Bbls Apples | 2 | 12 | - |
| | " Cartage &c | 2 | 5 | - |
| | | £526 | 6 | 7 |
| 5 | Templeton & Stewart & C[o] C[r] | | | |
| | By my Draf[t] in fav[r] of W[m] Tongin | 27 | - | - |

Page 33:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 13[TH] Jany 1775 | | | |
| 4 | Jacobus Van Landt [Zandt] D[r] | | | |
| 5 | To Templeton & Stewart for my Draft | £25 | 17 | 3 |
| | --- | | | |
| 4 | Dan[l] Phenix D[r] | | | |
| 5 | To Templeton & Stewart for my Draft | £52 | 9 | 10 |
| | --- | | | |
| 6 | Rich[d] Deane D[r] | | | |
| 5 | To Templeton & Stewart for my Draft | £119 | 11 | 5 |
| 4 | John Duryea D[r] | | | |
| 5 | To Templeton & Stewart for my Draft | £16 | 2 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| | Phenix & Ten Brook C[r] | | | |
| | By amo[t] of their Acco[t] | £13 | 5 | 7 |
| | --- | | | |
| | Phenix & Ten Brook D[r] | | | |
| 5 | To Templeton & Stewart by my Draft | £13 | 5 | 7 |
| | --- | | | |
| | Sundry amounts D[r] | | | |
| 15 | To Walter & Tho[s] Buchanan & C[o] | | | |
| 6 | Seamans & Lawrence for my Draft | £103 | - | - |
| 4 | Jacobus Van Landt [Zandt] D[o] | 27 | 1 | 6 |
| 2 | Benj[n] Underhill D[o] | 21 | 16 | 3 |
| | W[m] Malcom [Malcolm?] D[o] | 9 | 2 | 10 |
| | Geo[e] [George] Fisher amo[t] his acco[t] | 3 | 1 | 5 |

Page 34:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 13[TH] Jany 1775 | | | |
| 12 | Voyage to Carolina D[r] to Sundry Charges | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | To Water Casks | 1 | 5 | - |
| | " Wood | 1 | 6 | - |
| | " Cheese for Calben Store | | 6 | 6 |
| | " Charty [charity] Party | | 16 | - |
| | " Tea Kettle | | 8 | - |
| | " Beef for Calben Store | 1 | 6 | 10 |
| | " Rum & Sugar Do | 1 | 4 | - |
| | " Butter Do | | 6 | - |
| | " Potatoes Do | | 6 | - |
| | " 2 Kegs Bread | | 10 | 6 |
| | " 1 Bbl Beef | 2 | 10 | - |
| | " Geoe Fisher for Bread | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| 11 | " Saml Townsend for 1 Bbl Pork | 3 | - | - |
| | " Wm Malcom [Malcolm?] for 1 Hammer | | 3 | 6 |
| | " Do for ~~Townsend &~~ Log Book | | 2 | - |
| | " Do for 1 Dish & 2 knife [knives] & forks | | 13 | 3 |
| | " Custom House fees | 4 | 4 | - |
| | " Sailors Wages for 1 month adve [adventure] | 15 | 5 | - |
| | " Candles | | 12 | - |
| | | £37 | 6 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Cr<br>By Cash recd at Sundry Times since the 20th December 1774 | 71 | - | - |
| | " 4 pr Hose | 2 | - | - |

Page 35:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 13TH Jany 1775 | | | |
| 18 | Young & Hewlett Dr<br>To Sundry Accounts for fitting the Sloop for Sea | 12 | 4 | 7½ |
| | To Wm Malcom [Malcolm?] for Sundries<br>" 150 ld Sorted Cordage 8d [8 pence] | 5 | 2 | - |
| | " ½ ld Twine | | 1 | 5 |
| | " 1 Compass 12/ 3 ld Nails 10d | | 14 | 6 |
| | " 1 pr Large Hinges | | 3 | 6 |
| | " 200 Sapper & Pump Nails | | 2 | - |
| | " 2 Padlocks 3/ | | 6 | - |
| | " 1 lb Fatt [Fat] 6d Trumpet 7/ | | 7 | 6 |
| | " 4 ld Oakum 5d ½ ld Twine 1/5d [½ ld should be 1 ld to equal a sum of 3 shillings and 1 pence.] | | 3 | 1 |
| | " 1 half Hour Glass | | 2 | 6 |
| | " 1 Deep Sea Line and Lead | 1 | 7 | 10½ |
| | " 2 ld Four Penny Nails ¼ | | 2 | 8 |
| | " 3 ld Ten & Twelve penny Do 10d | | 2 | 6 |
| | To Caulker[']s account | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| | To Blockmaker[']s Do | | 18 | 6 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " 2 ld Nails 1/6 Mast Hoops 1/6 | | 3 | - |
| | " Glassure [glazier] amo$^{t}$ for putting Glass in Binule | | 2 | - |
| | " Tar, red, Led, Lamblack &c for paying Sloop in Carolina | 1 | - | 1 |

Page 36:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 3$^{d}$ March 1775 | | | |
| 12 | Voyage to Carolina D$^{r}$<br>To Sundry Charges in Carolina | £15 | 7 | 8 |
| | " Men[']s Wages pilotage &c [and so on] | 12 | 09 | 4 |
| 8 | " Young & Hewlett for 1 M$^{o}$ [month]<br>" & 22 days Charter of Sloop Betsy@ 20£ p$^{r}$ m$^{h}$ [month] is | 35 | 7 | - |
| | " Wharfage p$^{r}$ Jo$^{s}$ Lawrence | | 19 | 6 |
| | " Custom House Fees | 2 | 8 | - |
| | ---------- | £66 | 11 | 6 |
| 12 | Voyage to Carolina C$^{r}$<br>By M$^{r}$ Imlin for Freight and Passage | 15 | 8 | - |
| | " Constant & M$^{r}$ Trivett D$^{o}$ | 9 | 15 | 8 |
| | " Freight of Tarr [sic] &c | 15 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| | | £40 | 3 | 8 |
| 8 | Young & Hewlett D$^{r}$<br>To Cash | 26 | 17 | 5 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 15<br>11 | Walter & Tho$^{s}$ Buchanan & C$^{o}$ D$^{r}$<br>To Sam Townsend for Amo$^{t}$ of their Acco$^{t}$ | 345 | 18 | 1 |
| | ---------- | | | |

Page 37:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 3$^{d}$ March 1775 | | | |
| 12 | Voyage to Carolina C$^{r}$<br>By Sales of Sundries | 282 | 17 | - |
| 14 | " Ancrum Foster & Brice for sales of Sundries | 227 | 19 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 14 | " Ancrum Foster & Brice D$^{r}$<br>To Cash the 6$^{th}$ Feby | 80 | - | - |
| 9 | To So$^{l}$ [Solomon] Townsend for Cash<br>" rec$^{d}$ from Hogg & Campbell | 5 | 4 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 14<br>16 | Ancrum Foster & Brice C$^{r}$<br>By Adventure to Newry }<br>for amo$^{t}$ of 113 Hhds Flaxseed } | 419 | 2 | 2 |
| | By 55 Bbls Tar | 27 | 10 | - |
| | " 3 Hhds Tobacco 2764 ld 20/ | 27 | 12 | 9 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " 1 Hhd Flaxseed 5 Bush[s] 8/ | 2 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Samuel Townsend D[r]<br>To 5 Bushels Flaxseed 8/ | 2 | - | - |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 p[s] Sheeting | 2 | 18 | - |
| | " 1 Side Soal [sole] Leather W[t] 18½ ld 1/5 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| | " 1 Side Upper Leather | | 15 | 6 |

Page 38:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 27th March 1775 | | | |
| 11 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 Hhd Rum q[t] 120 } 115[galls] @3/6<br>5 } | 20 | 2 | 6 |
| | " 1 Firkin Butter 87} 75 lb @ 9[d]<br>12} | 2 | 16 | 3 |
| | " Firkin | | 2 | - |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | " Blackmore[']s Draft on W[m] }<br>" Snell & C[o] London £63 Stg }<br>" Exch[e]…. 70 Pct is [see note below] }<br>" deliver[d] To W & T Buchanan & C[o] | 107 | 2 | - |
| | | £130 | 4 | 9 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 13 | Jn[o] Pringle D[r]<br>To adventure to Phil[a] for }<br>Proceeds 4 Bales Pepper } | 177 | 14 | 2 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 5 | Templeton & Stewart D[r]<br>To Jn[o] Pringle for amo[t] of his Acco[t] | £177 | 14 | 2 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 13<br>7 | Adventure to Philad[a] D[r]<br>To Robert Stewart for half proceeds | £88 | 17 | 1 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 7<br>5 | Robert Stewart D[r]<br>To Templeton & Stewart | 88 | 17 | 2 |

[Note: The money draft was in pounds sterling and had to be exchanged to New York Money at the rate of 1.7£ NY Money to 1£ Sterling. Therefor, £63 x 1.7 = £107.1 or £107 2 shillings.]

Page 39:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 1st April 1775 | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina D[r] [sum of the next 7 entries] | £441 | 14 | 3 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | To Seaman & Lawrence for Rum | £238 | - | 2½ |
| 13 | " Henry Van Vleck & Son Iron | 125 | 2 | 8 |
| 15 | " Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Salt | 35 | 0 | - |
| | " Cash help Measuring | | 8 | - |
| | " Joseph Lewis Flower [Flour] | 32 | 4 | 6 |
| | paid George Fisher Bread | 8 | 8 | 10½ |
| | Cartage porterage &c | 2 | 10 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 15 | Joseph Lewis Dr<br>To Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co }<br>" for my draft on them } | 32 | 4 | 6 |
| 2 | Benjamin Underhill Dr<br>To 72 Bbls Tar 12/ | 43 | 4 | - |
| | Anthy [Anthony] Griffiths Dr<br>To 20 Bbls Tar 13/ | 13 | - | - |
| 15<br>2 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Dr<br>To Benjn Underhill for my }<br>Draft on Sum } | 43 | 4 | - |
| | To Anthy Griffiths for my Draft | 13 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |

Page 40:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 3d April 1775 | | | |
| 2<br>15 | James Mott Dr<br>To W & T Buchanan & Co }<br>for my Draft on them } | 14 | 2 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 11 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To Cash pd fo 1 pr Buckles | 1 | 6 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 13 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Dr<br>To Cash | 18 | 8 | 4 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 9 | Sol [Solomon] Townsend Dr to Cash<br>Pd Toorner | 13 | -<br>13 | -<br>1½ |
| | ----------May 30th---------- | | | |
| 9 | Sol Townsend Cr<br>By Cash recd from Jno Slingsby | 4 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina Dr<br>To Cash paid freight to Buffett | £70 | 3 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 18 | Wm Hills sales Dr<br>To cash pd Buffet for freight of 120 Bbls Tar | £24 | - | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ---------- | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Cr<br>By Cash | 81 | 3 | 6 |

Page 41:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 30th May 1775 | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Dr<br>To Cash | £34 | - | - |
| | " 6 Bbls Turpentine 27/6 | 8 | 5 | - |
| | " 1 Do Tar | | 10 | - |
| | " 1 Bbl Tallow Wt 182 ld 9d | 6 | 16 | 6 |
| | " Cash 16th June | 42 | 10 | 5 |
| | | £82 | 1 | 11 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Cr<br>By Cash recd 12th Feby | £13 | 8 | 8 |
| | " 1 Blankett [sic] " | | 13 | 4 |
| 16 | " Adventure to Newry for 5 Hhds Flaxseed | 18 | 6 | 2 |
| | " Cash recd the 1st Inst | 10 | - | - |
| | " 107 Bbls Tar 7/4 £39 - 4 - 8<br>" 12 Bbls Turp 23/4 14 - -<br>Nailing &c 1 - 19 – 8 | 55 | 4 | 4 |
| | | £97 | 12 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Do<br>To Cash sent from Brunswick 15th Feby | £11 | - | - |
| | " 1 Bbl Flower [Flour] Wt 183 Nt @ 30/ Bbl 2/ | | 2 | 17 |
| 12 | " Adventure to Carolina for proceeds}<br>of sales to the 3d May } | 140 | 5 | 8 |
| | " Do for discount on Flaxseed from A. Hostler | 4 | - | - |
| | | £158 | 2 | 8 |

Page 42:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 30th May 1775 | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina Cr<br>By Sales of Sundries | £489 | 1 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 13 | John Cruden & Co Dr N Carolina<br>To 5 hds Rum 604¾ Galls ¾ | £100 | 15 | 10 |
| | " 196 Bars Iron Wt 68Cwt 3[?] 20ld @ 32/ | 110 | 5 | 8 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 13 | John Cruden & Co Cr<br>By Cash | £41 | 1 | 6 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | By a note of hand payable 15th July | 170 | - | - |
| | --- | | | |
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Dr | | | |
| | To Jno Cruden & Co Note payable 15th July | £170 | - | - |
| | To Cash sent from Brunswick 5th May | 7 | 7 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| | June 16th | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Dr | | | |
| | To Richd Quince on Land Son & Fraser | | | |
| | London for £50 Stg Exche 65 Pct | 82 | 10 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina Dr | | | |
| | To loss on a Bill of Exche | 5 | - | - |
| | " loss on sales of Sundries | 39 | 11 | 6 |
| | --- | | | |
| 13 | Adventr [Adventure] to Glasgow Dr | | | |
| | To 103 Bbls flour I [sic] per the Lilly 10/ | £51 | 10 | |
| | To Promise for [?] Capt Cochran | | 15 | - |

Page 43:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 30nd June 1775 | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Cr | | | |
| | By Cash | 60 | 10 | 10 |
| | " Do | 2 | 10 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| 13 | Henry Van Vleck & Son Dr | | | |
| | To Cash | 60 | 10 | 10 |
| | --- | | | |
| 16 | Adventure to Newry Dr | | | |
| 17 | To Wm & Jn[o] Ogle for Insurance | 8 | 0 | 4 Irish |
| | " on Flaxseed | | | |
| | ----------July 10---------- | | | |
| 18 | Sundries Dr to Wm Hills Sales | | | |
| 1 | Wm Pagan 106 Bbls Tar 10/ | 53 | - | - |
| | Cash 7 Do 10/ | 3 | 10 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| 18 | Wm Hills Sales Dr | | | |
| | To Cash for Storage of Tar | 2 | 4 | - |
| | " Do Cooperage | 3 | - | 2 |
| | " Commissions on £56 – 10 – 0 @ 5 Pct | 2 | 16 | 6 |
| | ----------Octr 1st ---------- | | | |
| 17 | Wm & Jn[o] Ogle Dr | | | |
| 16 | To Adventure to Newry for N Proceeds } | £106 | 16 | 9 Irish |
| | " of 68 Hhds Flaxseed } | | | |
| | --- | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15<br>17 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Dr<br>To Wm & John Ogle for £108 Irish }<br>" Exche 66⅔ is }<br>Remitted to Chas and Wm Steer of London | 180 | - | <br><br><br>Curry |

Page 44:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 3d Octobr 1775 | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Cr<br>By Cash | £181 | 16 | 1 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 6 | Seamans & Lawrence Dr<br>To Cash | £181 | 16 | 1 |
| | ---------- ---------- | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Cr<br>By 1 ps Linen 25 Yds 5/<br>" Cash in Full | £5<br>5 | 5<br>12 | -<br>10 |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 1 | Wm Pagan Cr<br>By Cash | £34 | - | 6 |
| | ----------Novr 1---------- | | | |
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Cr<br>By 35 half toes remitted to Jno Pringle of Philada | 112 | - | - |
| | ----------3---------- | | | |
| 13 | Henry Van Vleck & Son Cr<br>By Interest | | 12 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 13 | Henry Van Vleck & Son Dr<br>To Cash | 65 | 13 | 10 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 6 | Seamans & Lawrence Dr<br>To Cash | 50 | 8 | - |
| | ----------9---------- | | | |
| 18<br>19 | Wm Hills Sales Dr<br>To his accot currt for | 24 | 9 | 4 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 19 | Wm Hills Accot Currt Dr<br>To Mott & Brown on Richd Adams of Philada for<br>Remitted to Saml Shoemaker of Philada | 24 | 9 | 4 |

Page 45:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 2nd December 1775 | | | |
| 6 | Seamans & Lawrence Cr | 4 | 9 | 10½ |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | By Interest | | | |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 6 | Seamans & Lawrence Dr<br>To Cash | 10 | 6 | - |
| | ---------- March 16th 1776---------- | | | |
| 5 | Templeton & Stewart Dr<br>To 21 Busl Flaxseed 5/ | 5 | 5 | - |
| | " 904½ Do 6/ | 271 | 7 | - |
| | " 700 Do 6/3 | 243 | 15 | - |
| | " 296 Do 6/6 | 96 | 4 | - |
| | | £616 | 11 | - |
| | " 189 Hhds 3/9 £35 – 8 – 9 | | | |
| | " 129 Bbls 1/7 10 – 4 – 3 [sum of two lines] | 43 | 13 | - |
| | | £662 | 4 | - |
| | " Commissions @ 5 Pct £33 - 2 – 2 | | | |
| | " Cooperage & Nails 1 – 10 - - | | | |
| | " Cartage 1 – 10 - - | | | |
| | " Freight 22 – 2 – 9 | 58 | 4 | 11 |
| | | £720 | 8 | 11 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 5 | Templeton & Stewart Cr<br>By Cash recd by Wm Cock | 72 | - | - |
| | " Do | 12 | 8 | - |
| | " Do | 270 | 13 | 4 |
| | ---------- ---------- | | | |
| 5 | Templeton & Stewart Cr<br>By Cash recd of Thos Pearsall | 367 | 7 | 7 |

Page 46:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 1st May 1776 | | | |
| | Templeton & Stewart Cr<br>By Freight of Flaxseed sent<br>" from musketecove [Glen Cove, N.Y.] | | | |
| | ----------13---------- | | | |
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Cr<br>By Richd Caswell[']s Draft on<br>" Michl Hilegis & Geoe Clymor<br>" Continental [illegible] Philada<br>" for 250 Dollars is | 100 | - | - |
| | ----------30---------- | | | |
| | Isaac Robbins Dr<br>To half the value of sundry Clothes lost from on board}<br>" his sloop which he promised to pay } | 3 | - | - |
| | ----------June 25---------- | | | |
| | Isaac Robbins Cr | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | By Freight of 5 Hhds of Rum @ 6/ | 1 | 10 | - |
| | " 1 Tierce Bottles | | 1 | 9 |
| | ----------Aug 6---------- | | | |
| 14 | Ancrum Foster & Brice Dr | | | |
| 12 | To Adventure to Carolina for Sales of sundries | £243 | 6 | 2 |
| | ----------6---------- | | | |
| 12 | Adventure to Carolina Dr | | | |
| 14 | To Ancrum Foster & Brice | | | |
| | " for Commissions on receiving £170 @ 2½ pct | 4 | 5 | - |
| | " for Do on remitting 212 @ 2½ pct | 5 | 6 | - |
| | ----------6---------- | | | |
| 9 | Solomon Townsend Dr | | | |
| 14 | To Ancrum Foster & Brice for cash} | | | |
| | " Paid inst Jno Cruden & Co } | | 7 | 2 |

Page 47:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Oyster Bay 15th November 1776 | | | |
| 15 | Thomas Buchanan Dr | | | |
| 20 | To Solomon Townsend for 2 Doz port | | | |
| | " Wine @ 36/ pr Doz | 3 | 12 | - |
| | ----------15---------- | | | |
| | Cash Dr To Sol: Townsend | | | |
| 20 | For 4 Doz & 7 Bottles port | 8 | 5 | - |
| | Wine @36/ pr Doz | | | |
| | ----------August 4th 1777---------- | | | |
| 17 | William & John Ogle Dr | | | |
| 16 | To Adventure to Newry for | | | |
| | " Nt [Net] Proceeds of 48½ Hhds of } | 181 | 14 | 1 |
| | " Flaxseed Transferr'd [sic] from sales 1775} | | | Irish |
| | ----------August 4---------- | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Dr | | | |
| 17 | To William & Ogle for £181 – 14 – 1 Irish | | | |
| | Remitted to Chas and Wm Steer of London | £302 | 16 | 7 |
| | Is £168 – 4 – 10 Br [British] Exe [Exchange] 180 pct is | | | currt |
| | ----------Septr 12th---------- | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan Dr | | | |
| 16 | To Geoe & Jno [John] Buchanan for proceeds | | | |
| | of 103 Bbls Tar £37 – 2 – 6 Stg [Sterling] Exe 80 Pct | | | |
| | [should be 180 pct] is | £66 | 16 | 4 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 16 | Geoe & Jno [John] Buchanan Dr | | | |
| 13 | To Adventure to Glasgow for proceeds of Tar | £66 | 16 | 4 |

Page 48:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 5th Septr 1777 | | | |
| 11 | Saml Townsend Dr | | | |
| | To 1 Hhd Rum 115} | | | |
| | 3} is 112 Gals 5/9 | £32 | 4 | - |
| | " 1 Bbl Sugar Nt 2 – 3- 16 Gross | | | |
| | 24 Tare | | | |
| | 2 – 2 – 20 Nt @ 114/ | 15 | 5 | 4 |
| | " Barrel | | 1 | 9 |
| | " 6 Loaves Sugar Nt[Net] 66lbs 14oz @ 2/ | 6 | 13 | 7 |
| | " 22 ld Tea 8/ | 8 | 16 | - |
| | " 6 Cream Cold [Colored] Bowls | | 6 | - |
| | " Cartage & Carman for buying Rum | | 8 | - |
| | | £63 | 14 | 8 |
| | ----------19---------- | | | |
| 11 | Samuel Townsend Dr | | | |
| | To 1 Hhd Molasses 109 Gals } | | | |
| | 12 [Wants?] } is 97 Gals 2/8 | £ | 18 | 8 |
| | " 1 pr Dowlass [sic] | 4 | 1 | - |
| | " Cash Paid Cartage of Molasses | | 4 | - |
| | | £17 | 3 | 8 |
| | ----------October---------- | | | |
| 15 | Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co Cr | | | |
| | By Cash | 189 | 13 | 3 |
| | ----------18---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend Dr | | | |
| | To 1 ps Linin [sic] 25 Yds 3/6 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| | " 1 ps Handks [handkerchiefs] | 1 | 8 | - |

Page 49:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 18th October 1777 | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend Dr | | | |
| | To 4 Pr Womens Shoes 11/ | 2 | 4 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " ¾ Yd bd [bed] cloth & trimmings | 1 | 15 | 6 |
| | " 30 lb Tea 7/ ped[?] Bag 1/ | 10 | 11 | - |
| | | £14 | 10 | 6 |
| | ----------Nov$^{r}$ 5---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Firkin Butter 48/ Cartage 1/ | 2 | 9 | - |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Hhd Molasses 109} is 97 $^{gals}$ @ 2/6<br>12}<br>" 1 Firkin Butter ~~W$^{t}$~~ 74 $^{gross}$} is 61 ld @ 1/9<br>13$^{tare}$ }<br>" 1 Tierce Rice ~~W$^{t}$~~ 4 – 3 – 21$^{gross}$<br>2 – 14 $^{tare}$<br>4 – 1 - 7 $^{N[Net]}$ @ 18/<br>" Cartage | 12<br><br>5<br><br>3 | 2<br><br>6<br><br>17<br>6 | 6<br><br>9<br><br>7½ |
| | ----------13---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Firkin Butter ~~W$^{t}$~~ 77$^{lb\ gross}$} is 63$^{lbs}$ 1/6<br>14 $^{Tare}$ }<br>" Cartage<br>~~" Cash rec$^{d}$ from Henry P[illegible]~~<br>" D$^{o}$ from W$^{m}$ M$^{c}$Coun<br>" D$^{o}$ p$^{d}$ for repairing William[']s Watch | 4 | 14<br><br><br>~~5~~<br>10<br>12 | 6<br><br>6<br><br>3<br>- |
| | | £5 | 17 | 3 |

Page 50:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 24$^{th}$ Nov$^{r}$ 1777 | | | |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 2 Hhds Rum q$^{t}$ 115$^{galls}$ 6$^{[???]}$<br>108 6<br>223 12<br>12<br>211 Galls 5/6 | 58 | - | 6 |
| | " 2 Bladders Snuf [sic] W$^{t}$ 12$^{lbs}$ 4$^{oz}$ 6/ | 3 | 13 | 6 |
| | " Cartage &c | | 12 | - |
| | " 1 p$^{s}$ Check 18Ells 5/6 | 4 | 19 | 6 |
| | ----------December 12$^{th}$---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend C$^{r}$ BY Cash | 13 | - | - |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>" ½ ld Thread 4/11 1 lb Col$^{d}$ D$^{o}$ 6/ | | 10 | 11 |
| | " 1 pack pins | | 9 | - |
| | " 1 ld Salt petre [sic] | | 8 | - |
| | " 4 p$^{s}$ Tape | | 5 | 6 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " 1 p[r] Spectacles | | 16 | - |
| | " Cash rec[d] of Doct[r] Ja[s] Townsend | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| | ----------20- ---------- | | | |
| 21 | " 1 Bbl Sugar ~~W[t]~~ 2…2… 8}<br>19} is 2..1..17 112/ | 13 | 9 | - |
| | " Bbl | | 2 | - |
| | " 2 Bladders Snuf[sic] ~~W[t]~~ 22lb 6/ | 6 | 12 | - |
| | " 1 Bushel Salt | | 5 | - |
| | " Bag for D[o] | | 2 | 6 |
| | " Porterage | | 1 | - |

Page 51:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 9th Jan[y] 1778 | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 p[s] Callamanco [sic] | 3 | 15 | 10 |
| | " 14½ Yds Callico [sic?] 5/3 | 3 | 16 | 1½ |
| | " 1 p[r] Stays | 2 | 4 | - |
| | " 9 Yds Lace 5/4 | 2 | 8 | - |
| | | £12 | 3 | 11½ |
| | ----------9---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend C[r]<br>By Sales of Apples | 14 | 16 | 6 |
| | ----------Feb[y] 20---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam[l] Townsend Dr<br>To 3 p[s] Binding | | 8 | - |
| | ----------March 24---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D[r]<br>To 1¾ Yd[s] Cloth 11/ | | 19 | 3 |
| | " 2 Yds Sattinet 10/ | 1 | - | - |
| | " 1 Skien Silk Tick Twist & Buttons | | 3 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] Binding | | 2 | 6 |
| | " 500 Brass Nails 2/3 | | 11 | 3 |
| | " 2 Cheeses ~~W[t]~~ 33¾ lb 1/6 | 2 | 10 | 7½ |
| | " 2 D[o] 20¼ ld 1/ | 1 | - | 3 |
| | " 12 ld Coffee 1/10 [pw?] Bag 1/6 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| | " Portage | | 1 | 6 |
| | | £7 | 11 | 10½ |

Page 52:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 24th March 1778 | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D[r] | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | To Cash rec[d] from Nathan Horton for 1 p[s] Linin[sic] 26 Yds 3/3 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r] | | | |
| | By 11 Bushels Potatoes 7/ | 3 | 17 | - |
| | " 1 Hhd | | 5 | - |
| | ----------April 2[d]---------- | | | |
| 21 | To Sam[l] Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To 1 Gross Bottles &c | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | " 1 Gross Corks | | 3 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] Cloth | 10 | - | - |
| | " 9 ld Coffee 1/10 | | 16 | 6 |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | - |
| | | £13 | 4 | 10 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam[l] Townsend C[r] | | | |
| | By Cash rec[d] from Hodges for 2 Bbls cyder[sic] sold by him 62/ | 9 | 6 | - |
| P[d] | By John Townsend for 7 Bbls Cyder 60/ | 21 | - | - |
| | | £30 | 6 | - |
| | By 12 ld Coffee & Bag charge the 24[th] of March and not sent | 1 | 5 | - |

Page 53:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 3[d] April 1778 | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To £76..15[shillings] N[.] York Curr[y] [currency] @ 20 pct discount | £61 | 8 | - |
| | ----------16---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To 1 p[s] Shalloon | 4 | 13 | 8 |
| | " 1 p[r] Dowlas | 3 | 10 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] Osenbrigs 108 Ells 1/9 | 9 | 9 | - |
| | " 7 Bag Buttons | | 18 | - |
| | " 1 lb Thread 6/6 ½ ld Silk 29/ | 1 | 15 | 6 |
| | " ¼ lb Twist 17/6 2 ld[s] Tobacco 2/6 | P[d] 1 | 2 | 6 |
| | " 2 doz onion seed 1/ Porterage 1/ | | 2 | - |
| | " 4 Lottery Tickets * 24/ | 4 | 16 | - |
| | | £26 | 6 | 8 |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend C[r] | | | |
| | By Sales of apples | 11 | 10 | - |
| | ----------30---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r] | | | |
| | To cash rec[d] from James Townsend | 3 | 16 | 3 |
| | " Onion Seed | | 3 | 6 |
| | " 1 P[s] Callimanco [sic] | 3 | 5 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] Durant [Durance] | 6 | 15 | 6 |
| | Credittor [sic] | £11 | - | 3 |
| | By Cash 30 Guineas | 56 | - | - |

*During the Revolution, Congress tried many ways to raise revenue. One method was to run a national lottery. The lottery ran through the duration of the Revolution but didn't yield large sums of money. Lotteries were also run by the colonies and descriptions can be found in Rivington's Gazette.

Page 54:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 8th May 1778 | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To 1 Firkin Butter ~~Wt~~ 55lb @ 1/8 | 4 | 11 | 8 |
| | " 1 ps Lining 25 Yds 4/1 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| | " Cash paid Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] 6 Guineas | 11 | 4 | - |
| | " Do for 1 ps Snuffers | | 8 | - |
| | " paid fr 1 ps Candlesticks &c }<br>" 1 ps Handkfs[ Handkerchiefs] bot [sic] by Audrey} | | 4 | 4 |
| | | £25 | 9 | 9 |
| | ----------16---------- | | | |
| 21 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 1 ps Linin [sic] Nr 23 24 Yds 3/10 | 4 | 12 | - |
| | " 1 ps Do 18 25 Yds 3/ | 3 | 15 | - |
| | " 1 ps Do 17 23 Yds 2/10 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| | " 1 ps Check 5 36 Ells 2/10 | 5 | 2 | - |
| | " 1 pr Do 7 36 Ells ¾ | 6 | - | - |
| | " 1 pr Ozenbrigs [sic] 46 Ells | 10 | 3 | - |
| | " 1 Bladder Snuf[f] ~~Wt~~ 9ld 10oz 6/ | 2 | 17 | 9 |
| | " 2 Loaves Sugar 29[ld] 3[oz] 1/10 | 2 | 13 | 6 |
| | " 3 Yds Dimothy[sic] 10/ | 1 | 10 | - |
| | " 1 Paper Ink powder & 1 Quire paper | | 3 | - |
| | | £40 | 01 | 5 |

Page 55:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 24th June 1778 | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To 7½ Yds jean 6/ | 2 | 5 | - |
| | " pr Cullimanco[sic] | 3 | 15 | 10 |
| | " 6 pr [?] Hose | 1 | 15 | - |
| | " 2 Yds Durant [?] | | 3 | - |
| | " 3 Sticks twist & 4 Skeins Silk | | 4 | 11 |
| | " 1 Gross Button Moulds [sic] | | 2 | 2 |
| | | 7 | 5 | 11 |
| | ----------25---------- | | | |
| 21 | Saml Townsend Cr | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | By Sales of 4 p$^{r}$ Boots 25/ | 5 | - | - |
| | ----------July 1$^{st}$ ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 p$^{s}$ Doulas [dowlas] | 3 | 10 | - |
| | " 2 oz Cloves & 1oz Mace | | 9 | - |
| | | 3 | 19 | - |
| | ----------8---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 p$^{s}$ Ozinbrigs 121 Ells 1/9 | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| | " ½ lb Bread | | 8 | 6 |
| | " 1 Cup Mercury | | 3 | - |
| | | 11 | 3 | 3 |
| | ----------17---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samual Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Bladder Snuf[sic] ~~W$^{t}$~~ 12$^{ld}$ 10$^{oz}$ 6/ | 3 | 15 | 9 |
| | ---------- | | | |

Page 56:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 31$^{st}$ July 1778 | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 2 loaves Sugar ~~W~~ 26$^{lb}$ 12$^{oz}$ @ 1/10 | 2 | 9 | - |
| | " 1 p$^{s}$ Linin 25 Yds 4/4 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| | " 1 p$^{s}$ Cambrick [sic] | 2 | 16 | - |
| | " 4½ Yds Jean 7/ | 1 | 11 | 6 |
| | | £12 | 4 | 10 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash paid Doct$^{r}$ Townsend | 1 | 18 | 8 |
| | ----------August 5$^{th}$ ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Lock | | 12 | - |
| | " ¼ ⅛ Yd Cambrick [sic] 10/ | | 6 | - |
| | " 1 doz and 2 Buttons 5/ | | 5 | 10 |
| | " 1 doz & 6 Vest D$^{o}$ 2/6 | | 3 | 9 |
| | | £1 | 7 | 7 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash rec$^{d}$ for 2 Lottery Tickets | 3 | 8 | - |
| | ----------Sept$^{r}$ 10$^{th}$---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 p$^{c}$ Sheeting | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash | 208 | - | - |
| | " D$^{o}$ Mayor Green[']s order on Buchanan | 20 | - | - |

Page 57:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York September 11th 1778 | | | |
| | Wm Townsend Dr<br>To Cash | 1 | 10 | - |
| 15<br>17 | Thomas Buchanan & Co Dr<br>To Wm & Jno [John] Ogle for £45 . 16[s] . 5[d]<br>Irish Exche 66⅔ is<br>Remitted to Chas & Wm Steer of London | N.Yke<br>76 | curry<br>7 | 7 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 15 | Thomas Buchanan & Co Cr<br>By Cash | 76 | 7 | 7 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 21 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To Cash recd from H. Powel<br>For 1 ps Linin [sic] 25 Yds 2/10 | 3 | 10 | 10 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 20<br>15 | Solomon Townsend Dr<br>To Thos Buchanan & Co for £100 stg }<br>For which they order Geo & Jno Buchanan}<br>of Glasgow to pay you. Exche 80 pct } | 180 | - | - |
| | ----------18---------- | | | |
| | Wm Townsend Cr By Cash | 1 | 10 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To 1 Bladder Snuf [sic] 12ld 10oz @ 6/ | 3 | 15 | 9 |

Page 58:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 25th Septr 1778 | | | |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 1 oz Cloves | | 3 | - |
| | " Sattin [sic] &c for a Cloak | 4 | 12 | - |
| | " 2 ps Linen 50 Yds 2/6 | 6 | 5 | - |
| | " 2 ps Cloth 22 Yds 17/ | 18 | 14 | - |
| | " 1 ps Thickset | 3 | - | - |
| | | £32 | 14 | - |
| | ----------28---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Cr<br>By Cash | 100 | 5 | 4 |
| | To 1 ps Shallone [sic] | 4 | 16 | - |
| | " 2 Barrels Sugar ~~Wt~~ $2^{C[?]} - 3^{q[?]]} - 9^{lb} - 23^{Tare}$ | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2 – 2 – 1 - 23<br>5 - 1 – 10 - 46<br>1 – 18 Tare<br>4 – 3 – 20 ℔ @ 98/ | 24 | 3 | - |
| | " Barrels | | 4 | - |
| | ----------20th---------- | | | |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 1 Barrel Salt 4 Bushels 1/6 | | 6 | - |
| | " Barrel | | 2 | 6 |
| | " Cartage | | 2 | - |

Page 59:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 5th Novr 1778 | | | |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 1 Ps Durant [Durance] | 2 | 8 | - |
| | " 1 Hhd Sugar ℔t 11 – 0 – 14 Gross<br>1 – 1 - 10 Tare<br>9 – 3 - 4 ℔ @ 71/ | 34 | 14 | 10 |
| | " 6 Loaves Sugar ℔t 67ld 8oz 2/ | 6 | 15 | - |
| | " 1 Barrel Salt 4 Bushs [Bushels] 3/ | | 12 | - |
| | " Barrel | | 2 | 6 |
| | " 1 Firkin Butter 65ld 1/11 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| | " 1 Bag Buttons | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| | " 1 Ps Buckrum 22 Yds 2/3 | 2 | 9 | 6 |
| | " 2lbs Salt Petre [sic] 5/ | | 10 | - |
| | " 56lbs Cod Fish | 1 | 12 | - |
| | " Cartage & Porterage | | 10 | 6 |
| | | £57 | 0 | 5 |
| | ----------5---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Cr<br>By Cash | 300 | 16 | - |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To ¾ld Thread | | 7 | 9 |

Page 60:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 12th Novr 1778 | | | |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Cr<br>By Cash for Ryley['s] order on Thos Buchanan | 20 | 10 | 8 |
| | ----------28---------- | | | |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 2 Locks 5/ | | 10 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " ¼ ~~W~~[t] Thread N[r] 26 | | 6 | 6 |
| | " 1 Bag Coffee 143[lbs] 8[d] | 4 | 15 | 4 |
| | " 1 p[s] Cloth 82 Yds 2/9 | 11 | 5 | 6 |
| | " 1 Case Earthen Ware | 2 | 2 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] Linen 25 Yds 3/6 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| | " I doz Caps | 1 | 10 | - |
| | " Cash paid repairing a watch | | 2 | - |
| | " D[o] Catage [Cartage] & Porterage | | 3 | - |
| | | £25 | 1 | 10 |
| | ----------Dec[r] 3---------- | | | |
| 22 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 Bag Buttons | | 5 | 6 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 23 | Rob[t] Stoddard D[r]<br>To ¼⅛ yd Persian | | 4 | 6 |
| | " 4 p[r] Hose 10/6 | 2 | 2 | - |
| | " 1 set Buckles | | 14 | |
| | " 1 Hat | 2 | - | - |
| | " ¼ Yd Cambrick [sic] | | 4 | 2 |

Page 61:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 15th Dec[r] 1778 | | | |
| 23 | Robert Stoddard D[r]<br>To 1 Saddle | 2 | - | - |
| | " 7 Yds Linen 5/6 | 1 | 18 | 6 |
| | ----------Dec[r] 31st ---------- | | | |
| 23 | Robert Stoddard D[r]<br>To Cash Lent 10 Guineas | 18 | 13 | 4 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 22 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 p[s] Callico[sic] | 5 | - | - |
| | " 1 Bottle Mustard | | 4 | - |
| | " 1[ld] Color'd[sic] Thread | | 7 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] [piece] Tape | | 2 | - |
| | " ½[ld] thread ~~N~~[r] 10 | | 5 | - |
| | " ½[ld[pound]] D[o] 9 | | 4 | 6 |
| | " Cash paid M[rs] Buchanan for sundrys [sic] bought by her | 4 | 9 | 10 |
| | " D[o] for 2 Yds Callico [sic] bot [sic] last summer | | 11 | - |
| | | £11 | 3 | 4 |
| | ----------Jan[y] 4th 1779---------- | | | |
| 15 | Tho[s] Buchanan C[r] By Cash | 3 | 2 | - |

Page 62:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 21st Jany 1779 | | | |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 3 Blankets 18/ | 2 | 14 | - |
| | " 2 Do 8/6 | | 17 | - |
| | " 14 pr Shoes 8/ | 5 | 12 | - |
| | " 1 ps Callimanco [sic] | 5 | - | - |
| | " 1 ps Binding | | 3 | - |
| | " 1 Bladder Snuf [sic] 10ld 15oz 6/ | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| | " 1 Firkin Butter ~~Wt~~ 34 lb 2/0 | 3 | 8 | - |
| | " 1 pr Gloves | | 10 | - |
| | " Hair pins & Black Ball | | 9 | 3 |
| | | £21 | 18 | 10 |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Cr<br>By Cash recd from Jno Carpenter | 69 | 13 | - |
| | ----------Feby 12th 1779---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To 2ld Thread ~~Nr~~ 9 & 12 8/ & 10/ | | 18 | - |
| | " 1 doz Combs | | 3 | - |
| | " 2 doz Do 8/ & 6/6 | | 14 | 6 |
| | " 1 Bottle Mustard | | 5 | - |
| | " 11 Cannisters [sic] Tea 9/ | 4 | 19 | - |
| | " 1 oz Silk | | 5 | - |
| | | £7 | 4 | 6 |

Page 63:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 24th Feby 1779 | | | |
| pd | John & Obadh [Obadiah] Bown Dr<br>To 8 pieces Cambrick 57/6 | 23 | - | - |
| | " 4 ps Do 77/6 | 15 | 10 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Cr<br>By 10 light half Joeys [gold coins] which sold for | 31 | 9 | 6 |
| | ----------March 4th---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To 6 ps apron Tape | | 10 | - |
| | " 6 ps cap Tape | | 7 | 9½ |
| | " ¼ld Indigo | | 3 | - |
| | " paid for repairing Watch | | 12 | - |
| | ----------13---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To 1 Hhd Sugar ~~Wt~~ 12 – 3 – 26 @ 72/ | 46 | 14 | - |
| | " 1 Cask Coffee ~~Wt~~ 305ld 7d | 8 | 17 | 11 |
| | " 1 Firkin Butter 65ld 2/6 | 6 | 10 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " 2p$^{s}$ Linen 70/ | 7 | - | - |
| | " paid Cartage & porterage | | 12 | - |

Page 64:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 16$^{th}$ March 1779 | | | |
| 23 | Robert Stoddard D$^{r}$<br>To Cash Lent | 3 | 14 | 8 |
| | --- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By deduction on 1 Hhd Sugar<br>~~W~~$^{t}$ 12$^{ld}$ 3 – 26 @ 5/ pct | 3 | 4 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| | April 7$^{th}$ 1779 | | | |
| 22 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 5$^{ld}$ Tea 16/ | 4 | - | - |
| | --- | | | |
| p$^{d}$ | Doct$^{r}$ Ja$^{s}$ [James] Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash rec$^{d}$ [received] for a prize on the Lottery | 1 | 14 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| P$^{d}$ | Doct$^{r}$ Ja$^{s}$ Townsend C$^{r}$<br>To Cash paid for a 41icket [sic] in the Lottery | 1 | 4 | - |
| | --- | | | |
| 28 | Adam Gilgrist D$^{r}$<br>To Cash Lent (the 20$^{th}$ Dec$^{r}$ 1778) | 2 | 14 | 8 |

Page 65:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 13$^{th}$ April 1779 | | | |
| 22 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To Cash paid for £51 Nyk [New York] Curr$^{y}$ [Currency]<br>at 25 pct discount [this appears to be an exchange of NY money for MA money] | 38 | 5 | - |
| | ---15--- | | | |
| 22 | Sam$^{l}$ Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 32¼ Yds Jean 6/3 | 10 | 1 | 7 |
| | " 5 Yds shalloon 3/3 | | 16 | 3 |
| | " 2 oz Twist | | 9 | - |
| | " ½$^{ld}$ Silk | 1 | 11 | - |
| | " ½ oz D$^{o}$ | | 3 | - |
| | " ½ Gross Shirt buttons | | 2 | 9 |
| | " 2 pieces binding 3/ | | 6 | - |
| | " 2 Gross bone buttons | | 6 | - |
| | " 1 Bundle Rope ~~W~~$^{t}$ 10$^{ld}$ 9$^{d}$ | | 7 | 6 |
| | " 1 D$^{o}$ Cord | | 7 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | £14 | 10 | 1 |
| | ----------15---------- | | | |
| 24 | Henry Powell Dr<br>To 1 ps Drilling 24½ Yds 3/ | 3 | 13 | 6 |
| | " 1 ps Check 18 Ells 2/10 | 2 | 11 | - |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| No Entry | ~~Saml Townsend Dr~~<br>~~To Cash recd from Sol [??] Wooden for 1 ps Linen 25 Yds 4/2~~ | ~~5~~ | ~~4~~ | ~~2~~ |

Page 66:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York 20th April 1779 | | | |
| 23 | Robert Stoddard Dr<br>To Cash paid for 4¾ Yds Lasting 7/ | 1 | 13 | 3 |
| | " Do 1 Yd Bobbinet | | 5 | 6 |
| | " Do Buttons Silk & Twist | | 4 | 6 |
| | ----------28th---------- | | | |
| 22 | " Samuel Townsend Cr<br>By Cash | 100 | - | - |
| | ----------May 4th---------- | | | |
| pd | Benjamin Townsend Dr<br>To 1 Bladder of Snuf [sic] ~~Wt~~ 8¼lbs 6/6 | 2 | 13 | 7½ |
| | " 1ld Sushong [Souchong] Tea | | 14 | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| pd | James Townsend Cr By Cash | | 6 | 8 |
| pd | Dr<br>To 1ld Tea | | 14 | - |
| 22 | Saml Townsend Dr<br>To 1 Bonnet | 3 | 10 | - |
| | " Shelleton Wires | | 3 | 6 |
| | " 2 Skein Do | | | 8 |
| | " 2 Fans 16/ | 1 | 12 | - |
| | " 1 Band Box | | 10 | - |
| | | £5 | 16 | 2 |

Page 67:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York May 5th 1779 | | | |
| 23 | Robert Stoddard Dr<br>To Cash paid for repairing a Watch | | 3 | - |
| | " ¼ Yd Cambrick sent some time ago | | 4 | 6 |
| | ----------6---------- | | | |
| 22 | Samuel Townsend Dr<br>To 1 dozen Thread Hoze [Hose] | 1 | 8 | - |
| | ----------25---------- | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 26 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 4½ Yds Dimothy [sic] 5/6 | 1 | 4 | 9 |
| | " 1½ Yd green Persian 17/ | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| | " 2 Yds Ribbon 9[d] | | 1 | 6 |
| | | £2 | 11 | 9 |
| | ----------June 11[th]---------- | | | |
| 26 | Sam[l] Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 p[s] Ozenbg [sic] 139 Yds 1/5 | 9 | 16 | 11 |
| | " Cash paid for Sundrys [sic] bo[t] [bought] for Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] | 1 | 8 | 3 |
| | " | £11 | 5 | 2 |
| | ----------19---------- | | | |
| 26 | To 1 cask Rice ~~W[t]~~ 5 – 0 – 14<br>Tare 2 – 14<br>4 – 2 – 0 @ 18/ | 4 | 1 | - |
| | | 188 | 16 | - |
| | ----------July 13[th]---------- | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend C[r] By Cash<br>By Cash rec[d] from Mr[?] ?? John | | 6 | - |

Page 68:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York July 15[th] 1779 | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend D[r]<br>To 1 oz nutmegs 2/6 1 oz Cloves 3/ | | 5 | 6 |
| | " 1 oz Mace | | 4 | - |
| | " 1 Barrel Beef | 5 | 12 | - |
| | " Cash p[d] Cartage | | 3 | - |
| | | £6 | 4 | 6 |
| | ----------Augs[t] 6[th]---------- | | | |
| 25 | Abram [Abraham] Woodhull D[r]<br>To 2¾ Yds Corduroy 10/ | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| | " 5½ Yds Corded Dimothy[sic] 6/ | 1 | 13 | - |
| | " 1 p[s] Nankeen | 1 | 17 | 4 |
| | " 12 Vest Buttons | | 5 | - |
| | " 1[lb] Tobacco | | 2 | - |
| | " 1 Stick Twist & 1 Skein Silk | | 1 | 6 |
| | " 2 Razors w[th] [with] a Strap | 1 | 4 | - |
| | | £6 | 10 | 4 |
| | ----------13---------- | | | |
| 25 | Abram [Abraham] Woodhull D[r]<br>To 5½ Yds Cassimer [sic] 22/ | 6 | 1 | - |
| | " 5 Yds Corded Dimothy [sic] 5/6 | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| | " paid for exchanging buttons | | 3 | 6 |
| | " 28[ld] Sugar 20/ 2[ld] Tea 5/6 | 1 | 11 | - |
| | " 1 Yd Ozenbrgs [sic] for Bag | | 1 | 3 |

Page 69:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York Augs$^{t}$ 13 1779 | | | |
| 25 | Abram [Abraham?] Woodhull C$^{r}$<br>By Cash Rec$^{d}$ p$^{r}$ Tho$^{s}$ Mount | £16 | 2 | 8 |
| | ----------13---------- | | | |
| 25 | Abram [Abraham?] Woodhull D$^{r}$<br>To Cash Sent by Tho$^{s}$ Mount | | 8 | 1 |
| | ----------13---------- | | | |
| 23 | Rob$^{t}$ Stoddard D$^{r}$<br>To Cash (12 Guineas 37/4) | £22 | 8 | - |
| 23<br>p$^{d}$ | Rob$^{t}$ Stoddard C$^{r}$<br>By Isaac Winslow note<br>£19 sterl$^{g}$ [sterling] Exch$^{e}$ [Exchange] $77_{7/9}$ | £33 | 16 | 6 |
| | ----------20---------- | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Box Candles ~~W$^{t}$~~ 45½$^{ld}$ 1/3 | 2 | 16 | 10 |
| | ----------25---------- | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 2 Barrels Beef 98/ | 9 | 16 | - |
| | " 1 half Bal$^{l}$ [Barrel] D$^{o}$ | 2 | 7 | |
| | " 1 Keg Starch ~~W$^{t}$~~ 57$^{ld}$ 1/8 | 4 | 15 | - |
| | " ½ Firkin of Butter ~~W$^{t}$~~ 36$^{ld}$ 1/6 | 2 | 14 | - |
| | " paid cartage & cooperage | | 4 | - |

Page 70:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York August 31$^{st}$ 1779 | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 dozen Hoze [sic] | 4 | 10 | - |
| | " 1 p$^{r}$ Shoe binding | | 3 | - |
| | " 1½ Yds Callimanco [sic] 5/ | | 7 | 6 |
| | ----------September 5---------- | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash | 135 | 1 | 4 |
| | ----------12---------- | | | |
| 25 | Abraham Woodhull C$^{r}$ by cash | 3 | 12 | - |
| | ----------Octo$^{r}$ 12---------- | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend C$^{r}$<br>By Cash | 134 | 19 | 12 |
| | " D$^{o}$ rec$^{d}$ p$^{r}$ [per] Jo$^{s}$ Latting | 27 | 1 | 6 |
| | ----------16---------- | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To Cash p$^{d}$ Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] 12 Guineas | 22 | 8 | - |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | " D$^{o}$ D$^{o}$ | 4 | - | - |
| | ----------Sept$^{r}$ 27---------- | | | |
| 25 | Abraham Woodhull D$^{r}$<br>To Cloth &c for a suit of clothes | 10 | 5 | - |
| | ----------Oct$^{r}$ 2---------- | | | |
| 25 | Ab$^{m}$ [Abraham] Woodhull C$^{r}$ By Cash<br>p$^{r}$ Sundrys [sic] | 9 | 8 | - |

Page 71:

| | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | New York October 20$^{th}$ 1779 | | | |
| 25 | Abraham Woodhull D$^{r}$<br>To 2¾ Yds Corduroy 10/ | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| | " ¼ ⅛ Yd Cloth 48/ | | 18 | - |
| | " ¼ Yd blue D$^{o}$ 48/ | | 12 | - |
| | " 3 Large & 7 Small buttons | | 6 | 6 |
| | " 28$^{ld}$ Sugar | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| | | £4 | 6 | 6 |
| | ----------28---------- | | | |
| 27 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To Cash p$^{d}$ M$^{rs}$ Buchanan for 3 Marsellin [sic] Quilts | 9 | - | - |
| | ---------- | | | |
| 26 | Samuel Townsend D$^{r}$<br>To 1 Hhd Sugar ~~W$^{t}$~~ 13 – 0 – 0 Gross<br>1 – 2 – 6 Tare<br>11 – 1 – 22 N$^{t}$ @ 60/<br>Sent the 30$^{th}$ of June | 34 | 6 | 9 |
| | ----------Nov$^{r}$ 15---------- | | | |
| 27 | Samuel Townsend C$^{r}$ By Cash | 73 | 6 | - |

**[This ends the journal entries and begins the ledger entries by account name; 2 sided pagination system was used in the original, i.e. two page 10's, with respective accounts written from left to right across both pages. For ease of use, they've been renumbered, i.e. pages 10a & 10b. Numerous pages in original left blank between the said said sections of account book.]**

**3. Ledger accounts (pages 53-85) (for ledger pages 1-36 of manuscript):**

Ledger page 1a-b:

D$^{r}$ Samuel Townsend Junior

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | To Sundry Charges on}<br>" Spirits & Coffee } | | £2 | 9 | 3 |
| | | " My Expenses of going} | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | To Oyster Bay } | | 1 | 1 | - |
| | | " A Note of Hand | | 11 | 5 | - |
| | | " 1 Book from [James or Thomas?] Rivington | | | 12 | - |
| April | 29 | " Sundrys [sic] | 3 | 226 | 14 | 2 |
| 1774 | | " D$^{o}$ | 5 | 41 | 10 | 4 |
| March | 1 | " Interest on Seaman & Lawrence Acco$^{t}$ | 15 | 2 | 7 | 1 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £285 | 18 | 10 |

Samuel Townsend Junior C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | 1 | By Cash for 1 Hhd Spiri$^{ts}$ | 1 | £22 | 19 | 4 |
| | " | " D$^{o}$ Say Jo$^{s}$ [Joseph] Lawrence for}<br>" for 1 Hhd and Tierce } | | 29 | 14 | 2 |
| | | " Cash | | 12 | - | - |
| | 20 | " Sundrys [sic] | | 39 | 3 | 1 |
| July | 12 | " Cash from M$^{r}$ Deboise | 6 | 6 | 17 | - |
| | 17 | " D$^{o}$ for Jo$^{s}$ [Joseph] Peyton on<br>" Henry Corz London £34 Stg [Sterling]<br>" Ex$^{e}$ [Exchange] 80 Pc$^{t}$ [percent] is | | 61 | 4 | - |
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Nov$^{r}$ | 2 | " Sam$^{l}$ Townsend lent for Ball$^{e}$ [Balance] | 29 | 114 | 1 | 3 |
| | | | | £285 | 18 | 1 |

Ledger page 1a-b:

D$^{r}$ William Pagan

| 1775 | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| July | 10 | To 106 Bbls Tar 10/ | 43 | £53 | - | - |

William Pagan C$^{r}$

| 1775 | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £18 | 9 | 6 |
| October | 12 | " Cash | 44 | 34 | - | 6 |

Ledger page 2a-b:

D$^{r}$ Joseph Lawrence

| 1773 | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| April | 10 | To 2 Casks Spirits | 1 | £29 | 14 | 2 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Nov$^{r}$ | 2 | To Sam$^{l}$ Townsend for Ball$^{e}$ | 29 | 14 | 12 | 3 |
| | | | | £44 | 6 | 5 |

Joseph Lawrence C$^{r}$

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | £ | s | d |
| April | 20 | By Sundrys [sic] | 3 | £44 | 6 | 5 |
| | | | | £44 | 6 | 5 |

Ledger page 2a-b:

D$^{r}$ Benjamin Underhill

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | £ | s | d |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | To my Draft on W & TB & C$^{o}$ | 33 | £21 | 16 | 3 |
| April | 1 | " 72 Bbls Tar 12/ | 39 | 43 | 4 | - |

Benjamin Underhill C$^{r}$

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | £ | s | d |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £21 | 16 | 3 |
| April | 1 | " my Draft fav$^{r}$ W & TB & C$^{o}$ | 39 | 43 | 4 | - |

Ledger page 2a-b:

D$^{r}$ Seamans and Lawrence

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | £ | s | d |
| April | 24 | To 4 Hhds Retur$^{d}$ 8/ | | £1 | 12 | - |
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| March | 1 | To Cash | 15 | 60 | 15 | 1 |

Seamans and Lawrence C$^{r}$

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | £ | s | d |
| April | 23 | By Amo$^{t}$ of Rum | 4 | £60 | 12 | - |
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| March | 1 | " Interest | 15 | 2 | 7 | 1 |

Ledger page 2a-b:

D$^{r}$ James Youle

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £ | s | d |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| June | 6 | To 2940 ld Skins 1/9 | 19 | £257 | 5 | 10½ |

James Youle Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| June | 6 | By Cash | 19 | £100 | - | - |
| Novr | 3 | " Do | 30 | 157 | 5 | 10½ |
| | | | | 257 | 5 | 10½ |

Ledger page 2a-b:

Dr James Mott

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| April | 3 | To my draft on W & T Buchanan & Co | | £14 | 2 | 6 |
| | | " Cash | | | 2 | 6 |
| | | | | £14 | 5 | 0 |

James Mott Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £14 | 5 | 0 |

Ledger page 3a-b:

Dr Samuel Townsend Senior Oysterbay

| | | | | £ | s | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | 1 | To Cash for Sundrys [sic] | 2 | £11 | 11 | 2 |
| | 30 | " Do Do | " | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| May | 1 | " Do Do | " | 1 | 10 | 6 |
| | 20 | " 1 ps Callico [sic] | " | 3 | 12 | - |
| | " | " 1 Ps Nankeen | " | | 8 | 6 |
| | " | " 1 Pr Hose | 6 | | 7 | 6 |
| July | 12 | " Cash for Sundrys [sic] | " | 8 | 16 | - |
| | " | " Do to Taylor [sic] | | 3 | 16 | 7 |
| July | 17 | " Do for Sundrys [sic] | 7 | 59 | 9 | 11 |
| | | " Do for 1 Hatt [sic] &c | | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| August | 4 | " Sundries | 8 | 3 | 9 | 6 |
| | 26 | " Expenses of going to New Port | 8 | 8 | 10 | - |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sept[r] | 16 | " Sundries | 8 | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| | 27 | " Cash p[d] mending clothes & portage | 9 | | 14 | 9 |
| Oct[r] | 8 | " Sundries | " | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| | " | " D[o] | 10 | | 7 | 6 |
| | 20 | " 1 Hhd Molasses & Cartage | " | 7 | 18 | 3 |
| Nov[r] | 1 | " 20 ld Tea 4/8 Bag 2/ | " | 4 | 15 | 4 |
| | " | " Sundries | 11 | 46 | 18 | 3 |
| | 8 | " 1ld Nutmeg | | | 16 | - |
| | 13 | " Sundries | | 4 | 16 | 3 |
| | | | | £184 | 19 | 11 |

Samuel Townsend Senior C[r] Oysterbay

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| May | 20 | By Cash p[r] [per] [David?] Chadeayne | 2 | £28 | - | - |
| June | 12 | " D[o] | 6 | 14 | 1 | 3 |
| July | 24 | " D[o] rec[d] from M[r] Buch[n] [Buchanan] | 7 | 3 | 11 | - |
| Augs[t] | 4 | " D[o] D[o] | 7 | 11 | 12 | 6 |
| Sept[r] | 8 | " D[o] p[r] W[m] Butler | 8 | 11 | 18 | - |
| | 17 | " D[o] for 1 Hhd Spirits | 9 | 23 | 8 | - |
| Oct[r] | 6 | " Sundries | " | 30 | 6 | 2 |
| | 20 | " Cash for 2 Hhds spirits | 10 | 45 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | £168 | 6 | 9 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Carried forward to | 10 | | | |

Ledger page 4a-b:

D[r] William M[c] Adam

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | | To Cash | 6 | £46 | 5 | - |

William M[c] Adam C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | 20 | By 2 Hhds Spirits | 3 | £46 | 5 | - |

Ledger page 4a-b:

D[r] Samuel Sackett

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| August | 4 | To Cash | 8 | £11 | 9 | 8 |

Samuel Sackett Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | 23 | By 4 Boxes Soap | 3 | £11 | 9 | 8 |

Ledger page 4a-b:

Dr Daniel Sickles

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| Decr | 4 | To 30 Sides Leather 277½ lb 1/3½ | 13 | £17 | 18 | 1 |

Daniel Sickles Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Novr | 3 | By Sundries | 30 | £17 | 18 | 1 |

Ledger page 4a-b:

Dr Jacobus Van Landt [Zandt]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | To my Draft W & L B & Co | 33 | £27 | 1 | 6 |
| | | " Do on T & Stewart | " | 25 | 17 | 3 |
| | | | | £52 | 18 | 9 |

Jacobus Van Landt [Zandt] Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £52 | 18 | 9 |
| | | | | £52 | 18 | 9 |

Ledger page 4a-b:

Dr Daniel Phenix

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | To my Draft on T & Stewart | 33 | £52 | 9 | 10 |

Daniel Phenix C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £52 | 9 | 10 |

Ledger page 4a-b:

D$^{r}$ John Duryea

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | To my Draft on Templeton & Stewart | | £16 | 2 | - |

John Duryea C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £16 | 2 | - |

Ledger page 5a-b:

D$^{r}$ Benjamin Underhill & C$^{o}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Nov$^{r}$ | 2 | To Sam$^{l}$ Townsend for Ball$^{e}$ | 29 | £70 | 14 | 10 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £70 | 14 | 10 |

Benjamin Underhill & C$^{o}$ C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | 20 | By 6 Bbls Flower [Flour] | 4 | £12 | 4 | 6 |
| | " | " 16 Teirces [sic] Bread | " | 35 | 14 | 10 |
| | " | " 10 D$^{o}$ D$^{o}$ | 5 | 22 | 15 | 6 |
| | | | | £70 | 14 | 10 |

Ledger page 5a-b:

D[r] Templeton and Stewart

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan[y] | 12 | To 60 Hhds Flaxseed 108/ | 31 | £324 | - | - |
| March | 27 | " Jn[o] [John] Pringle for amo[t] of his acco[t] | 38 | 177 | 14 | 2 |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| March | 16 | To amo[t] of Flaxseed | 45 | 720 | 8 | 11 |

Templeton and Stewart C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Nov[r] | 2 | By Cash | 29 | £70 | - | - |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan[r] | 12 | " order in fav[r] H[unter] & Walsh | 31 | 11 | 14 | 3 |
| | 13 | " Adventure to Carolina | 32 | 2 | 2 | - |
| | | " my Draft fav[r] W[m] Longen | " | 27 | - | - |
| | | " my Draft fav[r] J. Van Landt [Zandt] | 33 | 25 | 17 | 3 |
| | | " D[o] fav[r] Daniel Phenix | " | 52 | 9 | 10 |
| | | " D[o] fav[r] Rich[d] Deane | " | 119 | 11 | 5 |
| | | " D[o] fav[r] Jun[r] [John?] Duryea | " | 16 | 2 | - |
| | | " D[o] fav[r] Phenix & Ten Brook | " | 13 | 5 | 7 |
| March | 28 | " Rob[t] Stewart for amo[t] his acco[t] | 38 | 88 | 17 | 1 |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| | | By Cash | 45 | 722 | 8 | 11 |
| | | By Sowther [Souther?] Pagan & C[o] for amo[t] of their acco[t] | | 61 | - | - |

Ledger page 6a-b:

D[r] Cap[t] [Captain] Silvester Thompson

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | 20 | To 10 Teirces [sic] Bread | 5 | £22 | 15 | 6 |
| | " | " 1 Cask Coffee | | 16 | 7 | 7 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £ | | |

[The sum of the last two entries is £39 3s 1d; for some reason, Townsend left the sum blank. Page 5 of the journal shows the addition.]

Cap[t] [Captain] Silvester Thompson C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| April | 20 | By Freight of Sundrys [sic] | 5 | £16 | 15 | 3 |
| | " | " a Note of hand | " | 1 | 19 | 7 |
| | " | " Cash | " | 20 | - | - |
| | " | " Do for Cockett | " | | 9 | - |

Ledger page 6a-b:

Dr Richard Deane

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | To my Draft on T & Stewart | 33 | £119 | 11 | 5 |

Richard Deane Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £119 | 11 | 5 |

Ledger page 6a-b:

Dr Seamans and Lawrence

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | To my Draft on W & TB & Co | 33 | £103 | - | - |
| October | 3 | " Cash | 44 | 181 | 16 | 1 |
| Novr | 4 | " Do | 45 | 50 | 8 | - |
| Decr | 6 | " Do | " | 10 | 6 | - |

Seamans and Lawrence Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £103 | - | - |
| March | 1 | " Do Do | 39 | 238 | - | 2½ |
| Decr | 2 | " Interest | 45 | 4 | 9 | 10½ |

Ledger page 7a-b:

Dr Robert Stoddard[']s Accot Current

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sept[r] | 17 | To amo[t] of 20 Bbls Pork | 25 | £73 | 12 | 9 |
| Nov[r] | 2 | " 3 lbs Tea 5/ | 29 | | 15 | - |
| | | | | £74 | 7 | 9 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan[y] | 12 | " To I [sic] | | £7 | 2 | 3 |

Robert Stoddard[']s Acco[t] Current C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Oct[r] | 27 | By Sales of Rum | | £67 | 5 | 6 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan[y] | 12 | " I [sic] | | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| | | | | £74 | 7 | 9 |
| Feb[y] | 28 | By my Draft in fav[r] of Constant & John Trivett | | 7 | 2 | 3 |

Ledger page 7a-b:

D[r] Hunter and Walsh

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan[y] | 12 | To my order on T & Stewart | 31 | £11 | 14 | 3 |

Hunter and Walsh C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 6 | By 6 Boxes Soap | 23 | £11 | 14 | 3 |

Ledger page 7a-b:

D[r] Souther Pagan & C[o]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 1 | To Templeton & Stewart | | £61 | - | - |

Souther Pagan & C[o] C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 6 | By amo[t] of Rum | 23 | £61 | - | - |

Ledger page 7a-b:

D[r] Robert Stewart

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| October | 10 | To half of Adventure to Philad[a] [sic] | 27 | £91 | 5 | 3 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 28 | " Templeton & Stewart | 38 | 88 | 17 | 1 |

Robert Stewart C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| October | 12 | By Cash | 27 | £32 | 8 | 5 |
| | 15 | " D[o] | | 58 | 16 | 10 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 28 | " By Adventure to Philad[a] for half proceeds Pepper | | 88 | 17 | 1 |

Ledger page 8a-b:

D[r] Robert Stoddard[']s Sales

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Sept[r] | 17 | To Cash p[d] Duties | 25 | £3 | 19 | 4 |
| | | " D[o] Freight | | 2 | | |
| | | " Cartage & gauging | | | 12 | - |
| | | " Commission on £75 14[s] 8[d] @ 2½ Pct [percent] | | 1 | 17 | 10 |
| Oct[r] | 27 | " his acco[t] curr[t] for Ball[e] | | 67 | 3 | 6 |
| | | | | £75 | 14 | 8 |

Robert Stoddard[']s Sales C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Sep[t] | 19 | By Tho[s] [Thomas] Franklin for 2 Hhds<br>" Rum g[s] [gross] 109 – 6 }Gall[s] [Gallons]<br>107 – 1 }114 @ 2/5 | 25 | 25 | 17 | 6 |
| Oct[r] | 14 | By Cockle & Wickham for<br>" 3 Hhds g[s] [gross] 109.6} Galls<br>111.6} 315 @ 3/2<br>112.5} | 27 | 49 | 17 | 6 |
| | | | | £75 | 14 | 8 |

Ledger page 8a-b:

Dr Young and Hewlett

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | To Sundries | 35 | £12 | 4 | 7½ |
| March | 3 | " Cash | 36 | 26 | 17 | 5 |
| | | | | £39 | 2 | - |

Young and Hewlett Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £3 | 15 | - |
| March | 3 | " Charter of Sloop Betsy | 36 | 35 | 7 | - |
| | | | | £39 | 2 | - |

Ledger page 9a-b:

Dr Solomon Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| Decr | 18 | To Cash pd Freight & Cartage of Hides | 13 | £ | 16 | - |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| Feby | 28 | " 6 Bushels of Oats & Cartage | 15 | | 14 | - |
| May | 5 | " Freight & Cartage of Sundys [sic] from Pha [Philadelphia] | 18 | 1 | 1 | - |
| June | 6 | " Weighing Skins | 19 | | 6 | - |
| | 10 | " Cooperage of Tar | " | 4 | 5 | - |
| | | " Charges of keeping Horse at the Ferry | " | 13 | - | |
| July | 13 | " Cash pd for clearance of Indigo | 22 | | 10 | - |
| | | " Cartage of Do | " | | | 9 |
| | | " Henry Van Vleck & Son | " | 94 | 12 | 2 |
| Augst | 6 | " 37-3-8 of Iron Shipp'd[sic] Sutherld [Sutherland]} & Cruden @ 23/6 } | 23 | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| | | " Freight & Cartage | " | 2 | 11 | - |
| Sept | 9 | " 43 Cwt [Hundred Weight] of Iron I [sic] Sutherld [Sutherland] & Cruden @ 23/6 | 24 | 50 | 10 | 6 |
| | | " Cartage & Primage | " | | 8 | - |
| | | " Ancrum Foster & Co for charges paid by them | " | - | - | - |
| Octr | 27 | " Commission on sales of Hides & skins £275-3[s]-11[d] @ 2½ Pct | 28 | 6 | 17 | 7 |
| | " | " Postage & Letters | | | 12 | - |
| Decr | 19 | " Freight of 43 Cwt of Iron | 31 | 2 | 14 | 6 |
| 1776 | | [1776 appears after the March 3 entry.] | | | | |
| March | 3 | " Cash | 40 | 13 | - | - |
| Augst | 6 | " Ancrum Foster & Brice for cash pd Jno Cruden & Co | | | 7 | 2 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Amo[t] carried to | 20 | £224 | 6 | 1 |

Solomon Townsend C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | | | | | |
| Dec[r] | 8 | By 30 Sides Leather | 13 | £17 | 18 | 1 |
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| June | 6 | " Ja[s] Youle for 2940½lbs}<br>" Skins @ } | 19 | 257 | 5 | 10½ |
| July | 31 | " Cash rec[d] from Buchanans | | 6 | - | - |
| Dec[r] | 6 | " Ancrum Foster & Brice | 30 | 44 | 16 | 7 |
| | 8 | " Cash rec[d] from C[o] Co[l] [Colonel] Dry | | 41 | 16 | 8 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 3 | " D[o] from Hogg & Campbell | 37 | 5 | 4 | - |
| May | 30 | " D[o] from Jn[o] Slingsby | 40 | 4 | - | - |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Amo[t] Carried to | 20 | £377 | 1 | 2½ |

Ledger page 10a-b:

D[r] Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | To amo[t] of acco[t] from | 3 | £184 | 19 | 11 |
| Nov[r] | 26 | " Sundries | 12 | 11 | 4 | 9 |
| Dec[r] | 5 | " D[o] | " | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| | 18 | " Cash for Freight of a Chest | 13 | | 8 | - |
| | 20 | " Sundries | " | 28 | 6 | 9 |
| | " | " 1 Q[r] [Quarter] Beef &c | 14 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Jan[y] | 4 | " Sundries | 14 | 10 | 18 | 9 |
| | 19 | " D[o] | " | 1 | 14 | 6 |
| Feb[y] | 28 | " 20 ld Tea 4/9 | " | 4 | 15 | - |
| March | 10 | " Cash p[d] Sol. Townsend | 15 | 100 | - | - |
| | | " D[o] Sundry | " | | 13 | 6 |
| | 12 | " 1 Hhd Molasses | 16 | 10 | 18 | 5 |
| | " | " Sundries | " | 18 | 7 | 7½ |
| April | 4 | " 1 Hhd Spirits | " | 29 | 5 | - |
| March | 30 | " Sundries | " | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| April | 8 | " 12 Bushels Oats &c | 17 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| | 11 | " 1 p[s] Green Calliminico [calamanco] bo[t] in /72 | " | 2 | 14 | - |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | " Cash p[d] Wash Woman | " | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| May | 5 | " Sundries | 18 | 14 | 17 | 6 |
| | 10 | " 10 Bushels Corn & Meas[g] [Measuring] | " | 3 | - | 6 |
| June | 2 | " Cash p[d] Willitt [&] Seaman | " | 75 | 19 | 8 |
| | | " D[o] Nath[l] Tyler | " | 30 | 7 | 9 |
| | | | | £534 | 12 | 7½ |

Samuel Townsend C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1773 | | By amo[t] of acco[t] from | 3 | £168 | 6 | 9½ |
| Nov[r] | 26 | " Cash rec[d] from B [Benjamin?] Underhill | 12 | 11 | 6 | 4 |
| Dec[r] | 20 | " D[o] from T & Stewart | 14 | 16 | 4 | 6 |
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Feb[y] | 28 | " D[o] D[o] | 15 | 71 | 3 | 3 |
| March | 1 | " D[o] from Cap[t] D S[t] Croix on [illegible] | " | 3 | 11 | 3 |
| | 10 | " D[o] T & Stewart | 15 | 100 | 12 | 10 |
| | 22 | " D[o] D[o] | 16 | 30 | - | - |
| April | 4 | " D[o] D[o] | " | 21 | - | - |
| | 8 | " D[o] p[d] [David?] Chadeayne | 17 | 23 | 8 | - |
| May | 5 | " D[o] D[o] | " | 20 | 17 | 9 |
| | | | | £466 | 5 | 8½ |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Carried to | 11 | | | |

Ledger page 11a-b:

D[r] Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | To amo[t] from | 10 | £534 | 12 | 7½ |
| June | 6 | " Sundries | 19 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| | 20 | " D[o] | " | | 15 | 7 |
| | 24 | " D[o] | 20 | 17 | 2 | 11 |
| | " | " Cash p[d] sundry persons | " | 100 | 1 | 7 |
| | 28 | " D[o] Sam[l] Bown | 21 | 26 | 2 | 6 |
| July | 1 | " Sundries | " | 7 | 13 | 1 |
| | 13 | " D[o] | 22 | | 17 | - |
| | 18 | " D[o] | " | 13 | 3 | 10 |
| August | 5 | " D[o] | 23 | 3 | 9 | 9 |
| Sept[r] | 17 | " D[o] | 25 | 10 | 14 | 4 |
| | 20 | " D[o] | 26 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| | 27 | " D[o] | " | 12 | 3 | 5 |
| Oct[r] | 15 | " Cash p[d] your order in far Jn[o] M[c] Coun | " | 19 | - | - |
| Nov[r] | 2 | " Sundries | 28 | 23 | 3 | 7 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | " Sam[l] Townsend Jn[o] for amo[t] his acco[t] | 29 | 114 | 1 | 3 |
| Jan[y] | 3 | " Sundries | 31 | 26 | 5 | 1 |
| March | 3 | " 5 Bushels Flaxseed | 37 | 2 | - | - |
| | 12 | " Sundries | " | 4 | 19 | 8 |
| | 27 | " D[o] | 38 | 130 | 4 | 9 |
| April | 3 | " 1 p[r] Buckles | 40 | 1 | 6 | - |
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Sept[r] | 5 | " Sundrys [sic] | 48 | 63 | - | - |
| | 19 | " D[o] | " | 17 | 3 | 8 |
| | | Carried to | 21 | £1140 | 18 | -½ |

Samuel Townsend C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | By amo[t] from | 10 | £466 | 5 | 8½ |
| June | 6 | " Cash rec[d] from W & T B & C[o] | 19 | 12 | - | - |
| | 11 | " D[o] D[o] | 20 | 10 | - | - |
| | 24 | " D[o] D[o] | " | 148 | - | 6 |
| July | 13 | " D[o] D[o] | 22 | 109 | 5 | 8 |
| August | 5 | " D[o] D[o] | 23 | 50 | - | - |
| | 6 | " 10 Tierces Bread D[o] | " | 17 | 2 | 10 |
| Sept[r] | 20 | " Cash rec[d] for 36 Bbls Pork 68/ | 26 | 122 | 8 | - |
| Nov[r] | 2 | " By Benj[n] Underhill for amo[t] his acco[t] | 29 | 70 | 14 | 10 |
| 1775 | | " Jo[s] [Joseph] Lawrence for D[o] | " | 14 | 12 | 3 |
| Jan[y] | 3 | " Cash rec[d] from Jo[s] Lawrence | 31 | 30 | 13 | 4 |
| | 13 | " Adventure to Carolina | 32 | 3 | - | - |
| March | 3 | " W & T B & C[o] for amo[t] their acco[t] | 36 | 345 | 18 | 1 |
| April | 5 | " | 40 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Carried to | 21 | £1406 | 11 | 2½ |

Ledger page 12a-b:

D[r] Adventures to N[o] Carolina

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | To amo[t] from | | | | |
| August | 6 | To Sundries | 23 | £101 | 5 | 2 |
| Sept[r] | 9 | " 34[cwt] 2[Q] 18[ld] Iron | 24 | 41 | 12 | - |
| Dec[r] | 6 | " A F & Brice [Ancrum Foster & Brice] for Sundry charges | 30 | 17 | - | 10 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 13 | " Sundry accounts | 32 | 526 | 6 | 7 |
| | | " D$^{o}$ D$^{o}$ | 34 | 37 | 6 | - |
| March | 3 | " D$^{o}$ D$^{o}$ | 36 | 66 | 11 | 6 |
| April | 1 | " D$^{o}$ D$^{o}$ | 39 | 441 | 14 | 3 |
| May | 30 | " Freight p$^{d}$ Capt$^{n}$ Buffett | 40 | 70 | 3 | 6 |
| | | " Loss on Sundrys [sic] from Carolina | 42 | 44 | 11 | 6 |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| August | 6 | " Ancrum Foster & Brice | 46 | 9 | 11 | - |

Adventure to N$^{o}$ Carolina C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Dec$^{r}$ | 6 | By Ancrum Foster & Brice | 30 | £117 | 15 | 3 |
| | 19 | " Sol. Townsend for Freight of Iron | 31 | 2 | 14 | 6 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 3 | " Sundrys [sic] | 37 | 40 | 3 | 8 |
| | | " Sales of Sundries | " | 510 | 16 | - |
| May | 30 | " D$^{o}$ D$^{o}$ by A F & B | 41 | 140 | 5 | 8 |
| | | " D$^{o}$ D$^{o}$ | 42 | 243 | 6 | 2 |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| Augs$^{t}$ | 6 | " Ancrum Foster & Brice | 46 | 243 | 6 | 2 |

Ledger page 13a-b:

D$^{r}$ Adventure to Philadelphia in Company with R. Stewart

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| October | 10 | To 4 Bales Pepper | 27 | £182 | 10 | 6 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 28 | " Rob$^{t}$ [Robert] Stewart for his half of proceeds | | 88 | 17 | 1 |

Adventure to Philadelphia in Company with R. Stewart C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| October | 10 | " By Robert Stewart for his half | 27 | £91 | 5 | 3 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 27 | " Jn$^{o}$ Pringle for proceeds Sales | 38 | 177 | 14 | 2 |

Ledger page 13a-b:

Dr Henry Van Vleck & Son

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| June | 22 | To Cash | 43 | £60 | - | 10 |
| Novr | 3 | " Do | 44 | 65 | 13 | 10 |
| | | | | £125 | 14 | 8 |

Henry Van Vleck & Son Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| April | 1 | By Adventure to Carolina | 39 | £125 | 2 | 8 |
| Novr | 3 | " Interest | 44 | 65 | 12 | - |
| | | | | £125 | 14 | 8 |

Ledger page 13a-b:

Dr John Cruden & Co

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| May | 30 | To Sundries | 42 | £211 | 1 | 6 |

John Cruden & Co Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| May | 30 | By Cash | 42 | £41 | 1 | 6 |
| | | " Note of hand | | £211 | 1 | 6 |

Ledger page 13a-b:

Dr Adventure to Glasgow

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| June | 16 | To 103 Bbls Tar Ship'd [sic] to the Lilly Captn Cochran | | £52 | 5 | - |

Adventure to Glasgow Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Septr | 12 | By Geoe & Jno Buchanan for proceeds } | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Of 103 Bbls Tar £37.2.6 Stg Exch 80 Pct } | 47 | 66 | 16 | 4 |

Ledger page 14a-b:

D[r] Ancrum Foster & Brice

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Dec[r] | 6 | To Adventure Carolina | 30 | £117 | 15 | 3 |
| | | " Sol Townsend for Ball[e] his Acco[t] | | 44 | 16 | 7 |
| | | " Cash | | 127 | - | - |
| | 8 | " D[o] sent from Brunswick | | 41 | 16 | 8 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 3 | " Adv[e] to Carolina for Sales Sundrys [sic] | 37 | 227 | 19 | - |
| | | " Cash (the 6[th] Feby) | " | 80 | - | - |
| | | " D[o] rec[d] from Hagg & Campbell | " | 5 | 4 | - |
| May | 30 | " Sundry Account | 41 | 158 | 2 | 8 |
| | | " Jn[o] Cruden[']s Note | 42 | 170 | - | - |
| | | " Cash sent from Brunswick 5[th] May | | 7 | 7 | - |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 6 | " Adv[e] to Carolina for Sales of Sundrys [six] | 46 | 243 | 6 | 2 |
| 1785 | | | | | | |
| May | 5 | " Interest as p[r] agreement with } M[r] Brice this day } | | | | |

Ancrum Foster & Brice C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1774 | | | | | | |
| Dec[r] | 6 | By Sundries | 30 | £206 | - | 10 |
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 3 | " D[o] | 37 | 476 | 4 | 11 |
| May | 30 | " D[o] | 41 | 97 | 12 | 6 |
| Nov[r] | 1 | " Cash remitted to Jn[o] Pringle of Philad[a] | 44 | 112 | - | - |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| May | 13 | " Rich[d] Caswell on Hellegas & Clymer | 46 | 100 | - | - |
| Augs[t] | 6 | " Commissions for ^ [say [illegible]] remitt[g] [remitting] £170……2½ Pct | " | 4 | 5 | - |
| | | " D[o] for remitt[g] £212……2½ Pct | | 5 | 6 | - |
| | | " Sol Townsend for cash paid John Cruden & C[o] | | | 7 | 2 |
| 1785 | | | | | | |
| May | 5 | By a bond from Francis Brice } Dated this day, and payable the } First day of May ensuing for } | | 285 | 11 | 3 |

Ledger page 15a-b:

Dr Walter & Thomas Buchanan & Co

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 3 | To Saml Townsend | 36 | £345 | 18 | 1 |
| April | 1 | " my draft on B. [Benjamin?] Underhill | 39 | 43 | 4 | - |
| | | " Do on Audry Griffeths | | 13 | - | - |
| | 3 | " Cash | 40 | 18 | 8 | 4 |
| May | 30 | " Sundries | 41 | 182 | 1 | 11 |
| June | 16 | " R. Quinn Lane Son & Fraser | 42 | 82 | 10 | - |
| Octr | 1 | " Wm & Jno Ogle | 43 | 100 | - | - |
| 1776 | | | | | | |
| Novr | 15 | " 2 doz port wine | 47 | 3 | 12 | - |
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Augst | 4 | " Wm & Jno Ogle | | 302 | 16 | 7 |
| Septr | 12 | " Adventure to Glasgow for sales of tar | | 66 | 16 | 4 |
| 1778 | | | | | | |
| Septr | 11 | " Wm & Jno Ogle | 57 | 76 | 7 | 7 |

Walter & Thomas Buchanan & Co Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | By Adventure to Carolina | 32 | £206 | - | 10 |
| | | " Sundry Accounts | 33 | 154 | 2 | - |
| | | " Do | 34 | 73 | - | - |
| April | 1 | " Adventure to Carolina | 39 | 33 | - | - |
| | | " my draft in favr for Lewis | " | 32 | 4 | 6 |
| | | " Do T. Mott | 40 | 14 | 2 | 6 |
| Octr | 3 | " Sundrys [sic] | 44 | 11 | 17 | 10 |
| May | 30 | " Cash | " | 81 | 3 | 6 |
| June | 22 | " Do | 43 | 63 | - | 10 |
| October | 4 | " Do | 44 | 181 | 16 | 1 |
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Octr | | " Do | 48 | 189 | 13 | 3 |
| 1778 | | | | | | |
| Septr | 11 | " Do | 57 | 76 | 7 | 7 |
| | | " Solomon Townsend | " | 180 | - | - |
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 4 | " Cash | 61 | 3 | 12 | - |

Ledger page 16a-b:

D[r] Adventure to Newry [Ireland]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| March | 3 | To A. F. & B for 113 Hhds F. [Flax] Seed | 37 | £419 | 2 | 2 |
| May | 30 | " D[o] 5 D[o] | 41 | 18 | 6 | 2 |
| June | 22 | " Insurance on Flaxseed | 43 | 13 | 7 | 3 |

[The insurance premium paid was approximately 3.2% of the value of flaxseed shipped]

Adventure to Newry [Ireland] C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Oct[r] | 1 | By sales of 68 hhds Flaxseed | 43 | £260 | 14 | 6 |
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 4 | " W[m] & Jn[o] Ogle for sales of 48½ hhds D[o] [Flaxseed] | 47 | 302 | 16 | 7 |

Ledger page 16a-b:

D[r] George and John Buchanan

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Sep[t] | 12 | To Adv[e] to Glasgow for sales of Tar | 47 | £66 | 16 | 4 |

George and John Buchanan C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Sep[t] | 12 | By Walter & Tho[s] Buchanan & C[o] | 47 | £66 | 16 | 4 |

Ledger page 17a-b:

D[r] William and John Ogle

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | Irish | | |
| October | 1 | To sales of 68 hhds Flaxseed | 43 | £161 | 16 | 9 |
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 4 | " Sales of 481 hhds D[o] | 47 | 181 | 13 | 1 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £343 | 10 | 10 |

William and John Ogle C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | Irish | | |
| June | 22 | By Insurance on Flaxseed | 43 | £8 | 0 | 4 |
| Oct[r] | 1 | By Walter & Tho[s] [Thomas] Buchanan | | 108 | - | - |
| 1777 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 4 | " D[o] D[o] | 47 | 181 | 14 | 1 |
| 1778 | | | | | | |
| Sept[r] | 11 | " D[o] D[o] | 57 | 45 | 16 | 5 |
| | | | | £343 | 10 | 10 |

Ledger page 18a-b:

D[r] William Hill's Sales

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| July | 10 | To Freight of Tar | 40 | £24 | - | - |
| | | To Storage of Tar | 43 | 2 | 4 | - |
| | | " Cooperage | " | 3 | - | 2 |
| | | " Commission on £56 10[s] @ 5 Pct | | 2 | 16 | 6 |
| Nov[r] | 9 | " acco[t] current for I [sic] | 44 | 24 | 9 | 4 |
| | | [r] | | £56 | 10 | = |

William Hill's Sales C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| July | 10 | By W[m] Pagan for 106 Bls Tar 10/ | | 53 | - | - |
| | | By Cash 7 Bls D[o] 10/ | | 3 | 10 | - |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £56 | 10 | - |

Ledger page 19a-b:

D[r] William Hill

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Nov[r] | 9 | To Mott & Bown on Rich[d] Adams | | £24 | 9 | 4 |

William Hill C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1775 | | | | | | |
| Nov[r] | 9 | By Sales of Tar | 44 | £24 | 9 | 4 |

Ledger page 20a-b:

Dr Solomon Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1778 | | To account from | 9 | £224 | 6 | 1 |
| Sept | 11 | " Walter & Thos Buchanan & Co | 57 | 180 | - | - |

Solomon Townsend Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1777 | | By account from | 9 | £377 | 1 | 2½ |
| Novr | 15 | " Thos Buchanan & Co for 2 doz port [wine] | 47 | 3 | 12 | - |
| | " | " Cash for 4 doz & 7 bottles Do | " | 8 | 5 | - |
| 1783 | | | | | | |
| Decr | 16 | Balance of Robt Townsend & Cos account | | 97 | 16 | 2 |
| 1784 | | | | | | |
| Feby | 28 | By Cash recd at Chester 24th Feby | | 61 | 9 | 4 |
| March | 31 | " Do | | 109 | 4 | - |
| | | " Do 15 Dolls [Dollars- Spanish American Dollars] Morris's Notes | | 6 | - | - |
| May | 30 | " Do at sundry times | | 26 | 11 | 8 |

Ledger page 21a-b:

Dr Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1777 | | To amot from | 11 | £1140 | 18 | ½ |
| Octr | 18 | " Sundrys [sic] | 48 | 5 | 15 | 6 |
| | | " ditto | 49 | 111 | 10 | 6 |
| Novr | 5 | " 1 Firkin Butter | " | 2 | 9 | - |
| | 8 | " Sundrys [sic] | " | 21 | 12 | 10½ |
| | 13 | " ditto | " | 5 | 17 | 3 |
| | 24 | " ditto | 50 | 67 | 5 | 6 |
| Decr | 12 | " ditto | " | 4 | 11 | 3 |
| | 20 | " ditto | " | 20 | 11 | 6 |
| 1778 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 9 | " ditto | 51 | 12 | 3 | 11½ |
| Feby | 20 | " 3 ps binding | " | | 8 | - |
| March | 24 | " Sundrys [sic] | " | 7 | 11 | 10½ |
| | | " Cash recd from Nathen Horton | 52 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| April | 2 | " Sundrys [sic] | " | 13 | 4 | 10 |
| | 3 | " Cash | 53 | 61 | 8 | - |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 16 | Sundrys [sic] | " | 26 | 6 | 8 |
| | 30 | " ditto | " | 11 | - | 3 |
| May | 8 | " ditto | 54 | 25 | 9 | 9 |
| | 16 | " ditto | " | 26 | 6 | 8 |
| June | 24 | " ditto | 55 | 7 | 5 | 11 |
| July | 1 | " ditto | " | 7 | 5 | 11 |
| | 8 | " ditto | " | 11 | 3 | 3 |
| | 17 | " 1 Bladder Snuf [sic] | " | 3 | 15 | 9 |
| | | Carried to | 22 | £151 1 | 14 | 7 |

Samuel Townsend C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1777 | | By amo$^{t}$ from | 11 | £114 6 | 11 | 2½ |
| Dec$^{r}$ | 12 | " Cash | 50 | 13 | - | - |
| 1778 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 9 | " Sales of Apples | 51 | 14 | 16 | 6 |
| March | 24 | " Hhd Potatoes | 52 | 4 | 2 | - |
| April | 2 | " 10 Barrels Cyder [sic] | " | 30 | 6 | - |
| | | " 12$^{lbs}$ Coffee overcharged | " | 1 | 5 | - |
| | 16 | " Sales of Apples | 53 | 11 | 10 | - |
| | 30 | " Cash | " | 56 | - | - |
| June | 25 | " Sales of Boots | 55 | 5 | - | - |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £154 2 | 10 | 8½ |

Ledger page 22a-b:

D$^{r}$ Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1778 | | To amo$^{t}$ of acco$^{t}$ from | 21 | £151 1 | 14 | 7 |
| July | 30 | " Sundrys [sic] | 56 | 12 | 4 | 10 |
| Augs$^{t}$ | 5 | " D$^{o}$ | " | 1 | 7 | 7 |
| Sep$^{t}$ | 10 | " 1 p$^{s}$ Sheeting | " | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| | 8 | " Cash rec$^{d}$ from H. Powel [sic] | 57 | 3 | 10 | 10 |
| | 18 | " 1 Bladder Snuf [sic] | " | 3 | 15 | 9 |
| | 23 | " Sundrys [sic] | 58 | 32 | 14 | - |
| Octo$^{r}$ | 3 | " D$^{o}$ | " | 29 | 3 | - |
| | 20 | " 1 Bar$^{l}$ Salt | " | | 10 | 6 |
| Nov$^{r}$ | 5 | " Sundrys [sic] | 59 | 57 | - | 5 |
| | 12 | " ¾ Thread | " | | 7 | 9 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 28 | " Sundrys [sic] | 60 | 25 | 1 | 10 |
| Dec$^{r}$ | 3 | " 1 Bag buttons | " | | 5 | 6 |
| | 31 | " Sundrys [sic] | 61 | 11 | 3 | 4 |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 21 | " D$^{o}$ | 62 | 21 | 18 | 10 |
| Feb$^{y}$ | 12 | " D$^{o}$ | " | 7 | 4 | 6 |
| March | 4 | " D$^{o}$ | 63 | 1 | 12 | 6 |
| | 13 | " D$^{o}$ | 63 | 69 | 13 | 11 |
| April | 7 | " 5$^{ld}$ Tea 16/ | 64 | 4 | - | - |
| | 13 | " Cash p$^{d}$ for Loan Office Curr$^{y}$ | 65 | 38 | 5 | - |
| | 15 | " Sundrys [sic] | 65 | 14 | 10 | 1 |
| May | 4 | " D$^{o}$ | 66 | 5 | 16 | 2 |
| | 6 | " D$^{o}$ | 67 | 1 | 8 | - |
| | | Carried to | 26 | £186 1 | 11 | 9 |

Samuel Townsend C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1778 | | By amo$^{t}$ of acco$^{t}$ from | 21 | £154 2 | 10 | 8½ |
| July | 31 | " Cash paid Ja$^{s}$ Townsend | 56 | 1 | 18 | 8 |
| Augs$^{t}$ | 5 | " D$^{o}$ rec$^{d}$ for 2 prises [sic] in the Lottery | " | 3 | 8 | - |
| Sep$^{t}$ | 10 | " D$^{o}$ | 57 | 208 | - | - |
| | | " D$^{o}$ For Major Green[']s order | " | 20 | - | - |
| | 28 | " D$^{o}$ | 58 | 100 | 5 | 4 |
| Nov$^{r}$ | 12 | " D$^{o}$ For Riley[']s order on TB&C$^{o}$ | [60] | 20 | 10 | 8 |
| | 5 | " D$^{o}$ | 59 | 300 | 16 | - |
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| Jan$^{y}$ | 21 | " D$^{o}$ rec$^{d}$ from Jn$^{o}$ Carpenter | 62 | 69 | 13 | - |
| Feb$^{y}$ | 24 | " D$^{o}$ rec$^{d}$ for 10 light Toes | 63 | 31 | 9 | 6 |
| March | 16 | " Deduction on a Hhd of Sugar | | 3 | 4 | - |
| April | 28 | " Cash | 66 | 100 | - | - |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Carried to 26 | | £240 1 | 15 | 10 |

Ledger page 23a-b:

D$^{r}$ Robert Stoddard

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1778 | | | | | | |
| Dec$^{r}$ | 3 | To Sundrys [sic] | 60 | £5 | 4 | 8 |
| | 5 | " 1 Saddle | 61 | 2 | - | - |
| | | " 7 Yds Linen 5/6 | | 1 | 18 | 6 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 31 | " Cash 10 Guineas | | 18 | 13 | 4 |
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| March | 16 | " D° 2 Guineas | 64 | 3 | 14 | 8 |
| April | 20 | " Sundrys [sic] | 66 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| May | 5 | " Cash paid repairing watch } | 67 | | 3 | - |
| | | " D° ¼ Yd Cambrick sent } Some time ago } | " | | 4 | 6 |
| Augs[t] | 13 | " To cash (12 Guineas) | 69 | 22 | 8 | - |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 11 | " Boyers French Dictionary ~~Grammar~~ | 38 | 1 | 12 | - |
| | | " D° Grammar | | 8 | - | |
| | 22 | " Sam[l] Townsend for 14 Yds Linen (The 4[th] Dec[r] 1778 - 3/6) | 40 | 2 | 9 | - |
| 1782 | | | | | | |
| March | 23 | " To Cash 3 Guineas | | 5 | 12 | - |
| | | | | £66 | 10 | 11 |

Robert Stoddard C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| Dec[r] | 10 | By Cash rec[d] for Isaac } Winslow's note £49 Stg is } | 69 | £33 | 15 | 6 |
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| Dec[r] | 10 | By Cash | 37 | 22 | 8 | 0 |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| March | 13 | By Cash at Van Wycks Oyster Bay | | | 8 | - |
| 1782 | | | | | | |
| Nov[r] | 28 | By Cash in full | | 9 | 19 | 5 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £66 | 10 | 11 |

Ledger page 24a-b:

D[r] Henry Powell

| | | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | | |
| April | 15 | To 24½ Yds Drilling | 3/ | 65 | £3 | 13 | 6 |
| | " | " 18 Ells Check | 2/10 | " | 2 | 11 | - |
| June | 3 | " 1 Bar[l] Flower [Flour] 2.2. | /15 | 22 | 5 | 12 | 6 |
| | | " 1 Gall[n] Lisbon Wine | | " | | 12 | - |
| | | " paid Cartage | | | | 1 | 6 |
| | | | | | £12 | 10 | 6 |
| July | 9 | To 6[lb] Bohia Tea | 5/4 | 23 | 1 | 12 | - |
| | | " 1 Loaf Sugar 11[lb] 10[oz] | 2/6 | | 1 | 9 | 1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | " 56[ld] Sugar | | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| | | " 1 Bushel Salt | | | 4 | 6 |
| | | " 4 Yds Ozenbgs [sic] 5/4 Cartage &c 2/6 | | | 7 | 10 |
| | | | | £7 | 0 | 11 |

Henry Powell C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| June | 16 | By Cash | 22 | 12 | 10 | 6 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 12 | 10 | 6 |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| May | 7 | By Cash | | 7 | - | 11 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £7 | 0 | 11 |

Ledger page 25a-b:

D[r] Abraham Woodhull

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| Augs[t] | 6 | To Sundrys [sic | 68 | 6 | 10 | 4 |
| | 13 | " Ditto | " | 9 | 4 | 3 |
| | " | " Cash sent by Tho[s] Mount | 69 | 5 | 8 | 1 |
| Sep[t] | 22 | " Sundrys [sic] | 70 | 10 | 5 | - |
| Octo[r] | 20 | " Ditto | 71 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Dec[r] | 4 | " Ditto | 14 | 6 | 14 | 3 |
| | 25 | " Ditto | 16 | 12 | 5 | 6 |
| | | | | £49 | 13 | 11 |
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| April | 20 | To error in charging 1 p[s] Linen | 20 | 1 | - | - |

Abraham Woodhull Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| Augus t | 13 | By Cash | 69 | 16 | 2 | 8 |
| | 31 | " Ditto | 70 | 3 | 12 | - |
| Octo[r] | 2 | " Ditto p[r] Sundrys [sic] | " | 9 | 8 | - |
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| March | 1 | " Ditto in full | 18 | 20 | 11 | 3 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | £49 | 11 | 3 |
| August | 14 | By Cash | | 1 | - | - |

Ledger page 26a-b:

Dr Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| May | | To amot brot from | 22 | £1801 | 11 | 9 |
| | 25 | " Sundrys [sic] | 67 | 2 | 11 | 9 |
| June | 11 | " Do | " | 11 | 5 | 2 |
| May | 20 | " 44 Galls Rum & Sundrys [sic] | 14 | 31 | 1 | 1½ |
| June | 19 | " 1 Cask Rice | 67 | 4 | 1 | - |
| | 10 | " Sundrys [sic] | 14 | 13 | 9 | - |
| | 19 | " 1 Cask Rum | " | 22 | 4 | 1½ |
| | 30 | " 1 Hhd Spirits | " | 45 | 12 | 10 |
| | 30 | " 1 Hhd Sugar | 71 | 34 | 6 | 0 |
| July | 15 | " Sundrys [sic] | 68 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Augst | 3 | " 2lbs Hyson Tea | 14 | 2 | 8 | - |
| | 14 | " 1 Cask Rum | " | 27 | 15 | 6 |
| | 20 | " 1 Box Candles 45½lbs 1/3 | 69 | 2 | 16 | 10 |
| | 25 | " Sundrys [sic] | " | 19 | 16 | - |
| | 31 | " Do | 70 | 5 | - | 6 |
| | " | " 1 hhd Rum & 88lbs Loaf Sugar | 14 | 56 | 11 | - |
| Septr | 15 | " Sundrys [sic] | 12 | 8 | 9 | 2 |
| | 17 | " Do | 14 | 191 | 12 | 6 |
| | 29 | " Do packed in a Trunk and sent by Jos Latting | 12 | 436 | 2 | 6 |
| Octor | 5 | " XXXXXXX[illegible cross out]XXXXXXX 1 Ream Paper | " | | 9 | - |
| | 21 | " Sundrys [sic] | " | 42 | 11 | 9 |
| | " | " 1 Tierce Sugar | 14 | 31 | 2 | 10 |
| | | Carried to | 27 | £2857 | 13 | 7 |

Samuel Townsend Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | By Amot brot from | 22 | £2401 | 15 | 10 |
| July | 13 | " Cash | 67 | 188 | 16 | - |
| | " | " Do (recd from St John) | " | | 6 | - |
| Sept | 5 | " Do | 70 | 135 | 1 | 4 |
| Octor | 12 | " Do | " | 162 | - | 7½ |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Carried to | 27 | £2887 | 19 | 9½ |

Ledger page 27a-b:

Dr Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | To amot brot from | 29 | £2857 | 13 | 7 |
| October | 16 | To cash paid Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] | 70 | 22 | 8 | - |
| | " | " Do Do | " | 4 | - | - |
| | 28 | " Do pd Mrs Buchanan for 3 Marsailles [sic] Quilts | 71 | 9 | - | - |
| Novr | 20 | " Sundrys [sic] | 13 | 106 | 8 | 2 |
| | 27 | " 4 ps Cloth | " | 58 | 3 | 3 |
| Decr | 4 | " Sundrys [sic] | 15 | 2 | 17 | 10½ |
| | 14 | " 1 Cash pd Betsy Underhill for sundrys [sic] bot for Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] | 15 | 1 | 9 | 8 |
| | 23 | " Sundrys [sic] | 16 | 4 | - | - |
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | " Do | 17 | 10 | 18 | 6 |
| Feby | 2 | " Do | " | 11 | 6 | 6 |
| | 5 | " 2 pr Gloves & 1 Comb | " | 2 | - | - |
| | 25 | " Cash pd Wm Townsend | " | 33 | 12 | - |
| March | 10 | " Sundrys [sic] | 18 | 58 | 10 | - |
| April | 8 | " £240 Nyk Curry [NY Currency] @ 50 Pct Discot | 19 | 120 | - | - |
| | 17 | " Sundrys [sic] | " | 40 | 17 | 3 |
| | 20 | " Cash recd from Captn Young for 3 Hatts [sic] sent him | 20 | 9 | - | - |
| May | 12 | To cash recd from Geoe Weeks | " | 3 | 6 | 5½ |
| | | " Do from Sarah Dodge | " | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| | | " Do from Absolom Wooden | " | 6 | 8 | - |
| | | Carried to | 29 | £3363 | 10 | 2 |

Samuel Townsend Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | By Amot brot from | 26 | £2887 | 19 | 9½ |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nov$^{r}$ | 15 | By Cash | 71 | 73 | 6 | - |
| Dec$^{r}$ | 16 | By Cash rec$^{d}$ from M$^{rs}$ Peas p$^{r}$ Isaac Winslow, for 1 Years }<br>XX[illegible]XX Interest of W$^{m}$ Stoddard's Legacy left him}<br>By his Grandfather Simon Peale } | 15 | 20 | - | - |
| | 25 | By 7 Yds Linen 8/6 | 16 | 2 | 19 | 6 |
| | | " 1 Yd Cambrick | " | 1 | 2 | - |
| 1700 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 5 | " Cash | " | 56 | - | - |
| April | 28 | " D$^{o}$ p$^{r}$ H. Powell | 20 | 56 | - | - |
| May | 12 | " D$^{o}$ p$^{r}$ Jo$^{s}$ Latting | " | 52 | 5 | 4 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £314<br>9 | 12 | 7½ |

Ledger page 28a-b:

Dr Adam Gilchrist

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1778 | | | | | | |
| Dec$^{r}$ | 20 | To Cash Lent 2 Guineas | 64 | £3 | 14 | 8 |

Adam Gilchrist C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |

Ledger page 28a-b:

Dr John Maffett

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| July | 1 | To Net proceeds of 2 Chests }<br>of Tea & 1 hhd Sugar } | 10 | 231 | 13 | 5 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £231 | 13 | 5 |

John Maffett C$^{r}$

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| July | 1 | By D. Thomas on Gordon & Crowder for 500 Dollars, is | 11 | 200 | - | - |
| Sep$^{r}$ | 20 | By Cash rec$^{d}$ from R. Alexander | " | 31 | 13 | 5 |
| | | | " | £231 | 13 | 5 |

Ledger page 29a-b:

D[r] Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | To amo[t] from page | 27 | £3363 | 10 | 2 |
| May | 12 | " Sundrys [sic] | 20 | 22 | 17 | 2 |
| | 20 | " D[o] | 21 | 52 | - | 7 |
| | 28 | " Cash p[d] Tho[s] Pearsall for repairing a Watch | " | | 16 | - |
| June | 3 | To Sundrys [sic] | 22 | 41 | 2 | 1½ |
| | 24 | " D[o] | " | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| July | 5 | " 1 hhd Spirits | 23 | 40 | 14 | - |
| | 9 | " Cash p[d] Ja[s] Powell | " | | 8 | - |
| | 14 | " 1 Bar[l] Sugar &c | 24 | 19 | 7 | 10 |
| | 15 | " 1 Yd Carpeting | " | | 8 | - |
| | 26 | " Sundrys [sic] | " | 34 | 7 | 9 |
| Augs[t] | 12 | " D[o] | 25 | 13 | 19 | 0 |
| | 22 | " D[o] | " | 10 | 11 | 2 |
| Sep[t] | 12 | " D[o] | 26 | 148 | 18 | 1 |
| | 13 | " 1 Barrel Beef | " | 5 | 12 | 6 |
| October | 9 | " Cash p[d] Seaman & Cock for} China sold Audrey [Griffeths or Townsend?] } | | 2 | 5 | - |
| | 10 | " Cash p[d] for 4 p[r] Womens shoes | | 2 | 16 | - |
| | 23 | " D[o] for a Comb & 12 panes glass | | 1 | - | - |
| | | Carried to | 33 | £3772 | 4 | 0½ |

Samuel Townsend C[r]

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | By amo[t] from page | 27 | £3149 | 12 | 7½ |
| May | 20 | " Cash p[d] Justice Smith | 21 | 51 | 4 | - |
| | 22 | " Seth Norton[']s receipt for 37 Bu[s] Oats & 2 Tons Straw | " | 18 | 19 | - |
| June | 16 | By Cash | 22 | 94 | 10 | 8 |
| | 24 | " Cloth & Trimmings for a Coat, Vest & Breeches (Jany 8th) | 23 | 8 | 3 | 8 |
| July | 14 | By Cash | 24 | 50 | 5 | 4 |
| Sept[r] | 8 | " Ditto | 25 | 62 | 18 | 8 |
| October | 6 | " my draft fav[r] Jas Townsend | 27 | 206 | 3 | 3 |
| | 23 | " my draft fav[r] Isaac Wooden | | 25 | 2 | 8 |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Carried to | 33 | £366 6 | 19 | 10½ |

Ledger page 30a-b:

Dr James Townsend, (Duck Pond)

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| Decr | 4 | To Sundry Books | 15 | 2 | 15 | - |
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | " Gallaway[']s Examination | 17 | | 4 | - |
| March | 10 | " Blair[']s Sermons | 18 | | | 10 |
| Septemr | 27 | " Reynal[']s Histy of America , 2 Vols | | | 6 | 6 |
| | | " Homes Sketches 4 Vols | | 1 | 4 | - |
| October | 6 | " my draft on Saml Townsend | | 206 | 3 | 3 |
| Novr | 28 | " Cash overpaid on a Draft | | | 5 | 9 |
| Decr | 2 | " Cash in full | 36 | 1 | 11 | 9 |
| | | | | £ 212 | 19 | 3 |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 18 | To Cash | 40 | 165 | 17 | 4 |

James Townsend, (Duck Pond) Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1779 | | | | | | |
| Decemr | 4 | By Cash | 15 | 4 | 2 | 8 |
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| Septr | 27 | By Cash recd for 76½cwt of Hay | 27 | 30 | 12 | - |
| | | " Do for freight of Do | " | 9 | 11 | 3 |
| Octor | 6 | " Do (415 Dollars) | " | 166 | - | - |
| Novr | 25 | " Do (to pay A. L.) | 33 | 1 | 17 | 4 |
| | | " Do | " | | 16 | - |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £212 | 19 | 3 |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 11 | By Cash | 37 | 165 | 17 | 4 |

Ledger page 31a-b:

Dr James Townsend, (Jericho)

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 13 | To Sundrys [sic] | 17 | 10 | 18 | 3 |
| | | " Cash pd Doctr Stewart | " | 11 | 3 | 10 |
| March | 18 | " Do for 1 pr Boots | 19 | 4 | - | - |
| | | " 1ld Souchong Tea | " | 4 | - | - |
| | | " Cash pd for I Gross Corks | " | | 6 | - |
| Octor | 23 | " Do pd for 3ld Souchong Tea | | 1 | 10 | - |
| Novr | 29 | " 1 Firkin Butter 64lbs 2/ | 34 | 6 | 8 | - |
| | | " 1 ps Linen 25 Yds 3/5 | " | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| March | 22 | " 2ld Hyson Tea 16/ | 41 | 1 | 12 | - |
| | | " 2ld Souchong Do 10/ | " | 1 | - | - |
| | | " 6ld Bohia Do 4/6 Bag 1/ | " | 1 | 8 | - |
| | | | | £43 | 5 | 6 |

James Townsend, (Jericho) Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 6 | By Cash (8 Guineas) | 16 | 14 | 18 | 8 |
| | | " Do to pay Doctr Stewart | | 11 | 3 | 10 |
| Octob er | 23 | " Do | 31 | 1 | 17 | 4 |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 11 | " Cash recd from Ben[j] James for 10 Bushels Oats 7/ | 37 | 3 | 10 | - |
| March | 14 | By Cash | 41 | 6 | 8 | - |
| April | 10 | " Do | 44 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £43 | 5 | 6 |

Ledger page 32a-b:

Dr Amos Underhill

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| March | 15 | To 14ld Sugar | | | 15 | - |
| April | 24 | " 4ld Souchong Tea 14/ | | 2 | 16 | - |
| May | 1 | To a deduction of four weeks & 4 days} Diet & Lodging being absent time } | | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| May | 2 | To Cash (250 dollars) | | 100 | - | - |

Amos Underhill Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| May | 1 | By board & Lodging from the 13th 1779 both days} Included, is 50 weeks & 4 days @ 45/ pr week } | | 113 | 16 | - |
| | | " accot for sundry persons at sundry times, 7 days | | 2 | 5 | - |

Ledger page 33a-b:

Dr Samuel Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | To Amount from | 29 | £3772 | 4 | -½ |
| Novr | 3 | To Sundrys [sic] | 32 | 64 | 3 | 11 |
| | | " 6ld Hyson Tea 13/ | 33 | 3 | 18 | - |
| | 20 | " Sundrys [sic] for Sol: Townsend | " | 8 | 19 | 8 |
| | 29 | " Sundrys [sic] 34 & | 35 | 64 | 17 | 6 |
| Decr | 2 | " Do for Sol: Townsend | 36 | 5 | - | - |
| 1701 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 11 | " Do | 38 | 91 | - | 9 |
| | " | " Do for Sol: Townsend | 39 | 17 | 10 | 6 |
| Feby | 7 | " Sundrys[sic] for Wm Stoddard | 40 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| | 22 | " Cash pd for 3 pr Shoes | 41 | 1 | 13 | - |
| March | 22 | " Sundrys [sic] | 42 | 91 | 5 | 8 |
| | | " Do | 43 | 7 | 8 | - |
| | | | | £4132 | 8 | 3½ |

Samuel Townsend Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | By Amot from | 29 | £3666 | 19 | 10½ |
| Novr | 23 | " Cash | 33 | 37 | 6 | 8 |
| Jany | 18 | " Ditto | 40 | 165 | 17 | 4 |
| | 22 | " Ditto | " | 9 | - | 4 |
| | | " Robt Stoddard for 14 Yds Linen the (4th Decr 1778) 3/6 | 40 | 2 | 9 | - |
| April | 10 | By Cash recd for 5 cord of wood | 44 | 7 | 10 | - |
| | | " Sundrys [sic] (Novr 8th 1780) | " | | 11 | 6 |
| | | " Cash pd Holly Loyner (Novr 23d 1780) | | 4 | 11 | - |
| | | " 1 ps Linen 25 Yds 3/11 ( Do ) | | 4 | 15 | 10 |
| | | " Sundrys [sic] (Jany 31st 1781) | | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| | 25 | " Cash in full | 44 | 230 | 4 | 2 |
| | | | | £4132 | 8 | 3½ |

Ledger page 34a-b:

Dr Jacob Seaman

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| October | 27 | To 4 weeks & 2 days board being so much time absent} Since the 25th of May } | 32 | £8 | 11 | 5 |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| July | 25 | To Cash in Full | 52 | 53 | 3 | - |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £61 | 14 | 5 |

Jacob Seaman Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1780 | | | | | | |
| October | 27 | By board & Lodging from the 25th of May, is} 22 weeks & 2 days @ 40/ pr week } | 31 | £44 | 11 | 5 |
| Novr | 4 | By board &c from the 28th of October is 7 days | 32 | 2 | - | - |
| Decr | 2 | By board &c from the 25th of Novr is 8 days @ 40/ pr week | 37 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| 1781 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 11 | By board &c from the 8th Inst is 4 days @ 40/ pr week | 39 | 1 | 2 | 10 |
| Feby | 22 | By board &c from the 4th Inst is 18 days @ 40/ pr week | 41 | 5 | 2 | 10 |
| March | 30 | By board &c from the 13th Inst is 17 days @ 40/ pr week | 43 | 4 | 17 | 2 |
| July | 25 | By 6 days board omitted in the above account 40/ pr week | 52 | 1 | 14 | 5 |
| | | | | £61 | 14 | 5 |

Ledger page 35a-b:

Dr William Townsend

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1782 | | | | | | |
| Feby | 7 | To Cash (lent) | | 26 | 2 | 8 |
| Novr | 13 | " Do paid E. Robbins for a Hat | | 4 | - | - |
| 1783 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 1 | To Cash (lent) 5 Guins [Guineas] | | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| 1784 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 19 | To Balance of Robert Townsend & Co Account | | 101 | 18 | 8 |
| 1784 | | | | | | |
| June | 28 | To Cash paid Thos McFarran | | 3 | 14 | 8½ |
| | | | | £145 | 2 | 8 |

William Townsend Cr

| | | | | £ | s | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1785 | | | | | | |
| Jany | 10 | By a Mare, saddle & portmanteau | | 20 | 2 | 8½ |
| | " | By a Bond | | 125 | - | - |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £145 | 2 | 8 |

Ledger page 36a-b:

Dr Store at New Malbro

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1783 | | | | | | |
| Decr | 9 | To Cash paid for Sundrys [sic] | | 227 | 3 | 11 |
| | 18 | " 1 cask Gin 55 Gls 5/ | | 13 | 15 | - |
| | 20 | " Cash for Sundrys [sic] | | 310 | 8 | 11 |
| | 24 | " Do Do | | 20 | 4 | 6 |
| 1784 | | | | | | |
| April | 1 | " Do Do | | 48 | 13 | 3 |
| | | " Do Do | | 33 | 1 | 8½ |
| | 2 | " Do Do | | 4 | 17 | - |
| | | " Do Do | | 5 | 13 | - |

Store at New Malbro Cr

| | | | | £ | s | d |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1783 | | Cash recd for | | | | |
| Decr | 20 | By 30 Gallons Gin 5/6 | | 8 | 5 | - |
| 1784 | | | | | | |
| Feby | 28 | By Cash recd from Wm Townsend | | 20 | 6 | 4 |
| March | 27 | By 332 Dolls commutation 2/8 pr pound | | 17 | 4 | 1 |

**[This completes the ledgers section; rest of original pages left blank.]**

**4a. Appendix – Glossary of terms:**

**Adventure** – A commercial venture where the merchant and other investors take the risk of trade with other cities or countries.

**Barrel** – A container holding the following solid and liquid contents; 1 barrel salmon – 35 to 42 gallons; ale – 36 gallons; spirits – 31½ gallons; flour – 56 pounds; soap – 56 pounds; gunpowder – 100 pounds; coffee – 1 to 1½ cwt (**hundredweight**). One Troy **hundredweight** is 100 troy pounds. One Avoirdupois **hundredweight** is 112 pounds. The Avoirdupois pound was most used in everyday commerce and became the national standard in England.

**Bill of exchange** – A bill of exchange in the 18th Century was similar to today's check. An American merchant in New York "A", seeking to buy merchandise from a manufacturer in London "B", but had no credit account in London. The buyer "A" would go to a local merchant "C" who tansacted business in London and had a credit account there, would purchase a "bill of exchange" (similar to a check) for an amount to cover the purchase. "C" would then write orders to his London agent to pay the specified amount to the manufacturer "B." After the transaction was completed, the merchandise would be shipped to New York and delivered to merchant "A".

**Bladder** – A sack or a bag.

**Breeches** – A baggy garment.

**Broadcloth** – A fine woolen Cloth used for men's clothing.

**Broglio** – A silk woolen fabric with geometric patterns.

**Calamanco –** A woolen fabric resembling camel's hair cloth.

**Calico** – A printed cotton cloth.

**Cambric** – A closely woven fabric of cotton or linen.

**Cassimere** – A thin wool cloth used for men's clothes.

**Check** – a cloth designed with check pattern.

**Cockett** (Cocket) – A payment receipt given by the custom house officer certifying that the merchandise has been entered.

**Cordage** – A rope of any size.

**Dimity** – Ribbed linen cloth resembling corduroy.

**Dowlas** – A coarse linen cloth.

**Durance –** A cloth used for curtains.

**Ell** – A measure of length. In the colonies it was a length of 45 inches.

**Firkin** – A small wooden vessel or cask. A firkin of ale is 9 gallons; a firkin of butter is 56 pounds and a firkin of soap is 64 pounds.

**Flaxseed** – A plant grown for its fiber to make linen and the seed to make linseed oil.

**Garlix** – A type of linen fabric.

**Gauger** – A person whose position is to determine the contents of casks and examine weights and measures used in commerce.

**Guineas** – British gold coins worth 21 shillings sterling or 37.33 shillings or £1 17s 4d New York money. Converting 12 $\text{Guineas}_{\text{New York currency}}$ to pounds, shillings and pence, multiply 12 x 37.33s = 448s (round out). Divide the 448 shillings by 20 shillings and that equals £22.4 or £22 and 8s (.4 x20). See Appendix III for additional examples and conversions.

**Hogshead (Hhd)** – A large cask or barrel.A Hhd of tobacco weighed 12 to 18 cwt (hundredweight); Spirits – 63 gallons; Rum – 54 to 60 gallons; Sugar from the West Indies was 13 to 16 cwt.

**Indigo** – A dark blue dye.

**Mace** – A spice ground from the layer between a nutmeg shell and its outer husk, resembling a nutmeg taste.

**Marseilles** – A two layer cotton quilting used for petticoats.

**Muslin** – A cotton fabric used for sheets.

**Nankeen** – Brownish-yellow cotton cloth from Nanking China.

**Oakum –** The state of old untarred ropes are reduced when they are untwisted to pieces. These pieces of ropes are then used to caulk the seams of ships.

**Osnaburg** – A coarse linen originally from Osnaburg, Germany.

**Peague** – Wampum or shell money.

**Pipe** – A container with a capacity of 126 gallons.

**Portage** – a fee for conveyance.

**Portmanteau** – A leather bag or case used for journeys, originally designed for horseback**.**

**Primage** – A small allowance to the captain of a ship for each pack or bale of cargo delivered.

**Quintal** – 112 pounds of weight.

**Quire** – twenty-four uniform sheets of paper.

**Rattinet** – A thin and lighter ratteen (woolen cloth) used for lining clothes and curtains.

**Redoubt** - An enclosed fortification.

**Russia Duck** – A fine bleached linen used for summer clothing.

**Salt Peter** – Nitrate of potassium used for gunpowder.

**Sattinet** (Satinet) – A satin weave fabric made with cotton and wool filling and finished to resemble wool.

**Say** – A serge material used for lining or aprons.

**Scutch** – The woody fiber of flax.

**Stays** – Whalebone (bayleen) used to stiffen corsets.

**Shaloon [also spelled "shalloon"]** – A cloth used to make linings.

**Sterling** – Relating to the highest standard of British money of account or coin; for example, £ (Pound) Sterling.

**Tallow** – An oily substance used to make candles.

**Tare** – The weight of an empty container.

**Tierce** – A container to hold liquids or solids. Spirits – 42 gallons; Sugar from the West Indies – 7 to 9 cwt

**Twist** – A thread made by twisting strands.

**4b. Appendix – Names:**

**1. NAMES, PERSONAL (note: citations for each individual will be included after exhaustive research):**

| NAME | OCCUPATION | ADDRESS/LOCALITY | FIRST DATE APPEARS | LAST DATE APPEARS |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Mr. Magoo** | | | | |
| **Barber, Mr.** | | | | |
| **Blackmore** [Draft on W$^{m}$ Snell & C$^{o}$ London] | | | | |
| **Bown, John [Bowne?]** | | | | |
| **Bown, Obediah [Bowne?]** | | | | |
| **Bown, Sam [Samuel] [Bowne?]** | | | | |
| **Buchanan, Mrs.** | | | | |
| **Buchanan, Thomas [of Walter & Thomas Buchanan and Co.]** | | | | |
| **[Buchanan, Walter] [of Walter & Thomas Buchanan and Co.]** | | | | |
| **Buffett [Buffet]** | | | | |
| **Butler, William** | | | | |
| **Carpenter, John (Jn.)** | | | | |
| **Caswell, Richard** | | | | |
| **Chadeayne, [David?]** | | | | |
| **Clymor, George** | | | | |
| **Cort, Henry** | | | | |
| **Cruden, John** | | | | |
| **Deane, Richard** | **Distiller** | **Murray Street (per August 1773 advertisement in the Royal Gazette)** | | |
| **Deboise, Mr.** | | | | |
| **DePeyster, Wm. [William]** | | | | |
| **Duryea, John** | | | | |
| **Fisher, George** | | | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Franklin, Theodore** | | | | |
| **Gilgrist [Gilchrist], Adam** | | | | |
| **Griffiths, Anthony** | | | | |
| **Handy, John** | | | | |
| **Hilegas, Michael** | | | | |
| **Hill, William** | | | | |
| **Hodges** | | | | |
| **Hostler, A.** | | | | |
| **Labrisher, Mr.** | | | | |
| **Lawrence, Joseph** | | | | |
| **Lewis, Joseph** | | | | |
| **Longen, William** | | | | |
| **Loyner, Holly [also: Lyner, Holly in Loose Documents]** | | | | |
| **Maffett, John** | | | | |
| **Malcom, William [Malcolm?]** | | | | |
| **Mallach, W. [William?]** | | | | |
| **McAdam, Wm. [William]** | | | | |
| **Mott, James** | | | | |
| **Nixon, Thomas** | | | | |
| **Norton, Seth** | **Surgeon** | **Golden Square (per April 1780 advertisement in the Royal Gazette)** | | |
| **Ogle, John** | | | | |
| **Ogle, William** | | | | |
| **Pesea, John** | | | | |
| **Peyton, Joseph** | | | | |
| **Phenix, Daniel [Phoenix?]** | | | | |
| **Powell, Henry** | | | | |
| **Pringle, John** | | | | |
| **Quince, Richard** | | | | |
| **Rhinelander, Jacob** | | | | |
| **Rivington [James or Thomas?]** | | | | |
| **Robins, Isaac** | | | | |
| **Sackett, Samuel** | | | | |
| **Seaman, Jacob** | | | | |
| **[Seaman, Richard] [of Willet & Seaman]** | | | | |

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| **Shane, Daniel [Master]** | | | | |
| **Sickles, Daniel** | | | | |
| **Smith, Justice** | | | | |
| **Smith, Richards** | | | | |
| **Stewart, Robert** | | | | |
| **Stoddard, Robert** | | | | |
| **[Templeton, Oliver] [of Templeton & Stewart (New York, N.Y)]** | **Merchant(s) (and auctioneers?)** | **"Auction at the Coffee House Bridge" (per April 1780 advertisement in the Royal Gazette)** | | |
| **Thayer, Capt.** | **Captain** | | | |
| **Thompson, Capt. [Silvester?]** | **Captain** | | | |
| **Thompson, Silvester, Capt.** | **Captain** | | | |
| **Toorner** | | | | |
| **Townsend, James [of Jericho, Oyster Bay Township, N.Y.]** | | | | |
| **Townsend, James [of Duck Pond, Oyster Bay Township, N.Y.]** | | | | |
| **Townsend, Samuel, Sr.** | | | | |
| **Townsend, Samuel [Jr.]** | | | | |
| **Townsend, Solomon** | | | | |
| **Tyler, Nathan** | | | | |
| **Underhill, Amos [of Benjamin Underhill & Co.]** | | | | |
| **Underhill, Andrew** | | | | |
| **Underhill, Benjamin [of Benjamin Underhill & Co. (Amos)]** | | | | |
| **Underhill, Betsy** | | | | |
| **Ustich, Henry** | | | | |
| **Van Horne, James** | | | | |
| **Van Vleck, Henry [of Henry Van Vleck & Son]** | **Merchant(s)** | **Old Slip, "will be punctually supplied with ship bread" (per October 1773 advertisement in the Royal Gazette)** | | |
| **Van Zandt, Jacobus [also: Van Landt]** | | | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Walton, Jacob** | | | | |
| **Watson, Jacob** | | | | |
| **Woodhull, Abraham** | | | | |
| **Youle, James** | | | | |

**2. NAMES, CORPORATE (note: citations for each business venture will be included after exhaustive research):**

| NAME | PROFESSION | ADDRESS/LOCALITY | FIRST DATE APPEARS | LAST DATE APPEARS |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Ancrum Foster & Brice (Wilmington, N.C.)** | | | | |
| **Benjamin Underhill & Co. [Benjamin & Amos Underhill]** | | | | |
| **Cockle & Wickham** | | | | |
| **Doughty & Palmer** | | | | |
| **Ebenezer & Thomas Haviland** | | | | |
| **George & John Buchanan** | | | | |
| **Henry Van Aleck & Son** | | | | |
| **Hogg & Campbell** | | | | |
| **Hunter & Walsh** | | | | |
| **Land Son & Fraser [of London, England]** | | | | |
| **Louther Pagan & Co.** | | | | |
| **Mott & Bown (also: Mott & Brown]** | | | | |
| **Phenix & Ten Brook** | | | | |
| **Robinson & Blair** | | | | |
| **Seamans & Lawrence** | | | | |
| **Shotwell Bown & Co. [Browne?]** | **Merchants** | **Their store opposite to Robert and John Murray's in New York and Rathway, New Jersey (per March 1774 advertisement in the Royal Gazette)** | | |
| **Smith Richards [?]** | | | | |
| **Snell & Co. [of London, England]** | | | | |
| **Souther Pagan & Co.** | | | | |
| **Sutherland & Cruden** | | | | |

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| **Templeton & Stewart (New York, N.Y) [Oliver Templeton] [*this is the NY firm where Robert Townsend apprenticed as a young man]** | **Merchants (and auctioneers?)** | **"Auction at the Coffee House Bridge" (per April 1780 advertisement in the Royal Gazette)** | | |
| **Walter & Thomas Buchanan and Co.** | | | | |
| **Willet & Seaman [Richard Seaman]** | | | | |
| **William & Ogle** | | | | |
| **Wood & Alsop** | | | | |
| **Yeomans & Lawrence** | | | | |
| **Young & Hewlett** | | | | |

**4c. Appendix – Colonial currency explanations & arithmetic:**

The purpose of this appendix is to give you a basic knowledge of British currency, Spanish dollar ($) valuations for each colony, convert currencies between American colonies and Britian and convert pounds to dollars and dollars to pounds.

In this appendix the $ sign will signify a Spanish dollar and not an American dollar. The first American mint was created by Congress in 1792 and the first American silver dollars were minted in 1794. American silver dollars were similar in designed to the Spanish milled dollar in weight and fineness of silver. The first minting of American silver dollars in 1794 was 1,758 coins. In 1795, 160,295 coins were minted.[1] It wasn't until 1857 that congress demonetized all foreign coins.

[1] *A Guide Book of United States Coins 2011,Yeoman, R.S., 64th Edition, Whitman Publishing, LLC, 3101 Clairmont Road, Suite G, Atlanta , GA 30329*

**British Currency and Denominations:**

British currency is made up of Pounds (£), Shillings (s), Pence (d) and Farthings. There are 20 shillings to the pound, twelve pence to the shilling and four farthings to the pence or penny.

£1 = 20s

1s = 12d

£1 = 20s or 240d (20x12=240)

1d = 4 farthings

½ penny = 2 farthings

1 Guinea (Gold Coin) Sterling = 21s or £1 . 1s $_{\text{Sterling}}$

1 Guinea New York Currency = 37.333s or £1 17s 4d $_{\text{New York Money}}$

The Daily account books and Ledger accounts are subdivided in £, s and d. These account entries can represent either imaginary or real currency notations. Imaginary notations are similar to looking at your Master Card bill listing merchandise and dollars and cents showing your debit balance. Your debit isn't reduced or paid in full until a payment is made. Real money is entered in your account when you submit accepted currency (a check) to your creditor. The same concept was accepted in Robert Townsend's shop. All purchases showed as a debit until payment (gold or silver coins, commodities, personal services) were made and accepted. Remaining balances were determined by subtracting the credit balance from the debit balance. The real or imaginary denominations were called monies of account. Today's monies of account are in dollars and cents and in the colonial era it was pounds, shillings and pence.

The Spanish Dollar ($):

The Spanish dollar during the Colonial era was an internationally accepted trade dollar and was the most popular coin circulating in the American Colonies. In order to have the Spanish dollar circulate as the accepted money of account (£, s & d) and be sure trade accounts reflected the proper values, the dollar was assayed by the London mint and determined its calculated sterling value to be 4s6d or 54d (54 pence). The American Colonies determined their own values for the Spanish dollar and the following lists the values for each colony:

**Spanish Dollar Valuations in Shillings and Pence:**

NY & NC = 8s or 96d (8s X 12d)

PA, NJ, DE & MD = 7s6d or 90d (7s X 12d + 6d)

MA, CT, RI, & NH = 6s or 72d (6s X 12d)

GA & SC = 4s8d or 56d (4s X 12d + 8d)

British Sterling = 4s6d or 54d (4s X 12d + 6d)

These valuations now represent five different currencies in the American Colonies. If an individual from Massachusetts wanted to buy furniture in New York, how many Massachusetts dollars did it take to pay the New York price? Conversions had to be calculated using the above conversion rates.

The Formula:

**(Local Money x Other Standard)/Local Standard = Other Money**[2]

[2]*(Mossman, Philip L., Money of the American Colonies & Confederation, The Numismatic Society, New York, 1993, p.261)*

- Convert £500 NY currency to MA money:

500 (local money) x 72 (other standard)/ 96(local standard) = **£375**$_{\text{MA Currency}}$ (other money)

- Convert £400 MA money £ sterling:

(400$_{MA}$ x 54/72) **= £300**$_{\text{sterling}}$

- Convert £1000 NY money to PA money:

(1000 x 90)/96 = **£937.5 or £937 10s** **PA Currency**

**Converting Pounds, Shillings and Pence to Spanish Dollars ($) and Cents (British Pennies):**

To convert British pounds, shillings and pence to dollars, change a British pound to pence and divide by the pence value of the dollar for sterling, NY, MA, PA or SC values. The cent sign (¢) represents British Pence or Pennies.

**Sterling to Dollars and Pence (Pennies)**

£1 = 240d

£1 = $240/54_{sterling}$ = $4.44

$£1_{Sterling}$ = $4.44

20s = $4.44

1s = $4.44/20 = $.222 or 22.2¢ or pennies

12d = 22.2¢

1d = 22.2¢/ 12 = $.0184 or 1.84¢ or pennies

**New York Money to Dollars and Pence (Pennies)**

£1 = 240d

£1 = $240/96_{NY\ Money}$ = $2.50

$£1_{NY\ Money}$ = $2.50

20s = $2.50

1s = $2.50/20 = $.125 or 12.5¢ or pennies

12d = 12.5¢

1d = 12.5¢/ 12 = $.01042 or 1.042¢ or pennies

**Massachusetts to Dollars and Pence (Pennies)**

£1 = 240d

£1 = $240/72_{MA\ Money}$ = $3.33

$£1_{MA\ Money}$ = $3.33

20s = $3.33

1s = $3.33/20 = $.1667 or 16.67¢ or pennies

12d = 16.67¢

1d = 16.67¢/12 = $.01389 or 1.389¢ or pennies

The same format can be used to calculate dollars and cents for other American Colonies using the appropriate value (in pence) for the dollar.

**Converting Dollars to Pounds**

To convert dollars to pounds, first multiply the dollars by the dollar's pence value of the local currency then divide by 240, the number of pence in a pound. The result is the number of pounds.

Convert $10 to Sterling Currency in Pounds –

$10 X 54d (value of a Sterling Dollar)/ 240d (Pence in a Pound) = £2.25

£2.25 or £2 5s(.25 X 20s) in pounds and shillings.

Convert $100 to New York Money in Pounds –

$100 X 96d/240d = £40

Convert $100 to Massachusetts Money in Pounds –

$100 X 72/240 = £30

**Converting pounds to dollars:**

When converting pounds to dollars, multiply the pounds by 240 (pence) and then divide by the local currency value of the Spanish dollar.

Convert £250 Sterling to Dollars

£250 X 240d/54d = $1,111.11

Convert £250 to Massachusetts Dollars

£250 X 240d/72d = $833.33

Convert £250 to New York Dollars

£250 X 240d/96d = $625

Additional books used to reference various exchange rates and additional background for this transcription follows:

*McCusker, John J., How Much Is That In Real Money? A Historical Commodity Price Index for Use as a Deflator of Money Values in the Economy of the United States; Second Edition, American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, Massachusetts 2001*

*McCusker, John J., Money and Exchange In Europe and America 1600 – 1775 A Handbook – Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by The University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1978*

**This completes the appendices [END OF BOOK 1].**